

Population, Population Growth, and Population Density

Population in 2021			Population Growth 2011–2021			Population Density per sq. km		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number
1	Toronto, ON	2,794,356	1	Milton, ON	57.6%	1	Vancouver, BC	5,749.9
2	Montréal, QC	1,762,949	2	Langley, BC	27.3%	2	Montréal, QC	4,833.5
3	Calgary, AB	1,306,784	3	Brampton, ON	25.3%	3	Toronto, ON	4,427.8
4	Ottawa, ON	1,017,449	4	Edmonton, AB	24.5%	4	Burnaby, BC	2,750.7
5	Edmonton, AB	1,010,899	5	Kelowna, BC	23.2%	5	Brampton, ON	2,469.0
6	Winnipeg, MB	749,607	6	Waterloo, ON	22.9%	6	Mississauga, ON	2,452.5
7	Mississauga, ON	717,961	7	Surrey, BC	21.4%	7	Longueuil, QC	2,198.2
8	Vancouver, BC	662,248	8	Saskatoon, SK	19.8%	8	Richmond Hill, ON	2,004.4
9	Brampton, ON	656,480	9	Calgary, AB	19.1%	9	Ajax, ON	1,900.6
10	Hamilton, ON	569,353	10	Guelph, ON	18.1%	10	Waterloo, ON	1,895.8
11	Surrey, BC	568,322	11	Coquitlam, BC	17.5%	11	Kitchener, ON	1,877.6
12	Québec City, QC	549,459	12	Kitchener, ON	17.2%	12	Surrey, BC	1,797.9
13	Halifax, NS	439,819	12	Oshawa, ON	17.2%	13	Laval, QC	1,781.0
14	Laval, QC	438,366	12	Regina, SK	17.2%	14	Guelph, ON	1,644.1
15	London, ON	422,324	15	Oakville, ON	17.1%	15	Richmond, BC	1,629.0
16	Markham, ON	338,503	16	Ajax, ON	15.6%	16	Winnipeg, MB	1,623.3
17	Vaughan, ON	323,103	17	London, ON	15.3%	17	Markham, ON	1,604.8
18	Gatineau, QC	291,041	18	Ottawa, ON	15.2%	18	Calgary, AB	1,592.4
19	Saskatoon, SK	266,141	19	Abbotsford, BC	15.0%	19	Windsor, ON	1,572.8
20	Kitchener, ON	256,885	20	Whitby, ON	13.5%	20	Oakville, ON	1,538.5
21	Longueuil, QC	254,483	21	Winnipeg, MB	13.0%	21	Barrie, ON	1,493.1
22	Burnaby, BC	249,125	22	Terrebonne, QC	12.8%	22	St. Catharines, ON	1,422.1
23	Windsor, ON	229,660	23	Halifax, NS	12.7%	23	Edmonton, AB	1,320.4
24	Regina, SK	226,404	24	Markham, ON	12.2%	24	Regina, SK	1,266.2
25	Oakville, ON	213,759	25	Vaughan, ON	12.1%	25	Cambridge, ON	1,225.5
26	Richmond, BC	209,937	26	Sherbrooke, QC	11.9%	26	Coquitlam, BC	1,216.7
27	Richmond Hill, ON	202,022	27	Burnaby, BC	11.6%	27	Québec City, QC	1,214.8
28	Burlington, ON	186,948	28	Richmond, BC	10.2%	28	Oshawa, ON	1,203.6
29	Oshawa, ON	175,383	29	Longueuil, QC	10.0%	29	Vaughan, ON	1,185.9
30	Sherbrooke, QC	172,950	30	Gatineau, QC	9.7%	30	Saskatoon, SK	1,174.7
31	Greater Sudbury, ON	166,004	30	Vancouver, BC	9.7%	31	Saanich, BC	1,136.6
32	Abbotsford, BC	153,524	32	Hamilton, ON	9.5%	32	Burlington, ON	1,004.4
33	Lévis, QC	149,683	33	Cambridge, ON	9.3%	33	London, ON	1,004.3
34	Coquitlam, BC	148,625	34	Laval, QC	9.2%	34	Whitby, ON	944.1
35	Barrie, ON	147,829	35	Barrie, ON	8.9%	35	Gatineau, QC	851.4
36	Saguenay, QC	144,723	35	Richmond Hill, ON	8.9%	36	Terrebonne, QC	780.1
37	Kelowna, BC	144,576	35	Windsor, ON	8.9%	37	Kelowna, BC	682.4
38	Guelph, ON	143,740	38	Lévis, QC	7.9%	38	Hamilton, ON	509.1
39	Trois-Rivières, QC	139,163	39	Kingston, ON	7.4%	39	Sherbrooke, QC	489.4
40	Whitby, ON	138,501	40	Saanich, BC	7.3%	40	Trois-Rivières, QC	482.1
41	Cambridge, ON	138,479	41	Montréal, QC	6.9%	41	Langley, BC	431.6
42	St. Catharines, ON	136,803	41	Toronto, ON	6.9%	42	Abbotsford, BC	409.0
43	Milton, ON	132,979	43	Burlington, ON	6.4%	43	Milton, ON	365.5
44	Langley, BC	132,603	43	Québec City, QC	6.4%	44	Ottawa, ON	364.9
45	Kingston, ON	132,485	45	Trois-Rivières, QC	6.0%	45	Lévis, QC	334.1
46	Ajax, ON	126,666	46	St. Catharines, ON	4.1%	46	Kingston, ON	293.4
47	Waterloo, ON	121,436	46	St. John's, NL	4.1%	47	St. John's, NL	247.8
48	Terrebonne, QC	119,944	48	Greater Sudbury, ON	3.6%	48	Saguenay, QC	128.7
49	Saanich, BC	117,735	49	Mississauga, ON	0.6%	49	Halifax, NS	80.3
50	St. John's, NL	110,525	50	Saguenay, QC	0.0%	50	Greater Sudbury, ON	52.1
—	Canada	36,991,981	—	Canada	10.5%	—	Canada	4.2

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023); Statistics Canada, 2011 Census Profile

Gender: Females

Number			Percent		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Percent
1	Toronto, ON	1,443,490	1	Richmond, BC	52.2%
2	Montréal, QC	894,980	2	Burlington, ON	52.1%
3	Calgary, AB	657,950	3	St. Catharines, ON	52.0%
4	Ottawa, ON	521,405	4	Toronto, ON	51.7%
5	Edmonton, AB	507,860	5	Kingston, ON	51.6%
6	Winnipeg, MB	380,400	5	Oakville, ON	51.6%
7	Mississauga, ON	366,415	5	St. John's, NL	51.6%
8	Vancouver, BC	337,675	8	Richmond Hill, ON	51.5%
9	Brampton, ON	328,280	8	Trois-Rivières, QC	51.5%
10	Hamilton, ON	289,715	10	Kelowna, BC	51.4%
11	Surrey, BC	285,970	10	Markham, ON	51.4%
12	Québec City, QC	281,870	12	Ajax, ON	51.3%
13	Halifax, NS	225,520	12	Gatineau, QC	51.3%
14	Laval, QC	224,695	12	Guelph, ON	51.3%
15	London, ON	215,950	12	Halifax, NS	51.3%
16	Markham, ON	173,885	12	Laval, QC	51.3%
17	Vaughan, ON	165,570	12	Québec City, QC	51.3%
18	Gatineau, QC	149,445	12	Whitby, ON	51.3%
19	Saskatoon, SK	135,385	19	Ottawa, ON	51.2%
20	Longueuil, QC	129,875	19	Saanich, BC	51.2%
21	Kitchener, ON	129,275	19	Vaughan, ON	51.2%
22	Burnaby, BC	126,600	22	Langley, BC	51.1%
23	Windsor, ON	115,865	22	London, ON	51.1%
24	Regina, SK	115,120	24	Barrie, ON	51.0%
25	Oakville, ON	110,280	24	Longueuil, QC	51.0%
26	Richmond, BC	109,650	24	Mississauga, ON	51.0%
27	Richmond Hill, ON	103,955	24	Oshawa, ON	51.0%
28	Burlington, ON	97,485	24	Sherbrooke, QC	51.0%
29	Oshawa, ON	89,400	24	Vancouver, BC	51.0%
30	Sherbrooke, QC	88,145	30	Coquitlam, BC	50.9%
31	Greater Sudbury, ON	84,355	30	Hamilton, ON	50.9%
32	Abbotsford, BC	77,565	30	Lévis, QC	50.9%
33	Lévis, QC	76,145	30	Saskatoon, SK	50.9%
34	Coquitlam, BC	75,620	34	Burnaby, BC	50.8%
35	Barrie, ON	75,440	34	Greater Sudbury, ON	50.8%
36	Kelowna, BC	74,240	34	Montréal, QC	50.8%
37	Guelph, ON	73,675	34	Regina, SK	50.8%
38	Saguenay, QC	72,790	38	Winnipeg, MB	50.7%
39	Trois-Rivières, QC	71,725	39	Terrebonne, QC	50.6%
40	St. Catharines, ON	71,135	40	Abbotsford, BC	50.5%
41	Whitby, ON	71,100	40	Windsor, ON	50.5%
42	Cambridge, ON	69,860	42	Cambridge, ON	50.4%
43	Kingston, ON	68,385	43	Calgary, AB	50.3%
44	Langley, BC	67,765	43	Kitchener, ON	50.3%
45	Milton, ON	66,900	43	Milton, ON	50.3%
46	Ajax, ON	65,020	43	Saguenay, QC	50.3%
47	Terrebonne, QC	60,690	43	Surrey, BC	50.3%
48	Saanich, BC	60,285	48	Edmonton, AB	50.2%
49	Waterloo, ON	60,200	49	Brampton, ON	50.0%
50	St. John's, NL	57,010	50	Waterloo, ON	49.6%
—	Canada	18,765,740	—	Canada	50.7%

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/profi/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Marital Status: Married¹

By Number

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number
1	Toronto, ON	1,020,980	1	Toronto, ON	511,485	1	Toronto, ON	509,505
2	Calgary, AB	529,175	2	Calgary, AB	264,635	2	Calgary, AB	264,545
3	Montréal, QC	475,835	3	Montréal, QC	239,100	3	Montréal, QC	236,735
4	Ottawa, ON	390,555	4	Ottawa, ON	194,930	4	Ottawa, ON	195,630
5	Edmonton, AB	378,080	5	Edmonton, AB	189,325	5	Edmonton, AB	188,755
6	Mississauga, ON	316,235	6	Mississauga, ON	157,940	6	Mississauga, ON	158,295
7	Brampton, ON	288,065	7	Brampton, ON	143,600	7	Brampton, ON	144,465
8	Winnipeg, MB	280,110	8	Winnipeg, MB	139,785	8	Winnipeg, MB	140,325
9	Surrey, BC	254,030	9	Surrey, BC	126,785	9	Surrey, BC	127,245
10	Vancouver, BC	230,735	10	Vancouver, BC	114,860	10	Vancouver, BC	115,875
11	Hamilton, ON	216,485	11	Hamilton, ON	108,140	11	Hamilton, ON	108,350
12	Markham, ON	163,935	12	Markham, ON	81,455	12	Markham, ON	82,480
13	Halifax, NS	163,010	13	Halifax, NS	81,210	13	Halifax, NS	81,800
14	Vaughan, ON	153,375	14	Vaughan, ON	76,405	14	Vaughan, ON	76,975
15	London, ON	152,780	15	Laval, QC	76,180	15	London, ON	76,645
16	Laval, QC	152,420	16	London, ON	76,140	16	Laval, QC	76,240
17	Québec City, QC	126,990	17	Québec City, QC	63,505	17	Québec City, QC	63,490
18	Burnaby, BC	105,275	18	Burnaby, BC	52,365	18	Burnaby, BC	52,910
19	Oakville, ON	99,815	19	Saskatoon, SK	49,750	19	Oakville, ON	50,265
20	Saskatoon, SK	99,615	20	Oakville, ON	49,545	20	Saskatoon, SK	49,865
21	Kitchener, ON	98,955	21	Kitchener, ON	49,500	21	Richmond, BC	49,720
22	Richmond, BC	98,060	22	Richmond Hill, ON	48,625	22	Kitchener, ON	49,455
23	Richmond Hill, ON	98,025	23	Richmond, BC	48,345	23	Richmond Hill, ON	49,400
24	Regina, SK	85,680	24	Regina, SK	42,785	24	Regina, SK	42,895
25	Burlington, ON	82,260	25	Burlington, ON	40,960	25	Burlington, ON	41,295
26	Gatineau, QC	81,030	26	Gatineau, QC	40,410	26	Gatineau, QC	40,620
27	Windsor, ON	80,570	27	Windsor, ON	40,305	27	Windsor, ON	40,265
28	Longueuil, QC	68,655	28	Longueuil, QC	34,410	28	Longueuil, QC	34,240
29	Abbotsford, BC	67,205	29	Abbotsford, BC	33,630	29	Coquitlam, BC	33,790
30	Coquitlam, BC	66,955	30	Coquitlam, BC	33,165	30	Abbotsford, BC	33,575
31	Oshawa, ON	60,570	31	Oshawa, ON	30,225	31	Oshawa, ON	30,345
32	Greater Sudbury, ON	60,255	32	Greater Sudbury, ON	30,035	32	Greater Sudbury, ON	30,215
33	Milton, ON	59,470	33	Milton, ON	29,720	33	Langley, BC	29,795
34	Whitby, ON	59,440	34	Whitby, ON	29,690	34	Milton, ON	29,755
35	Langley, BC	59,350	35	Langley, BC	29,560	35	Whitby, ON	29,750
36	Kelowna, BC	55,825	36	Kelowna, BC	27,900	36	Kelowna, BC	27,925
37	Guelph, ON	54,440	37	Guelph, ON	27,165	37	Guelph, ON	27,280
38	Cambridge, ON	54,180	38	Cambridge, ON	27,100	38	Ajax, ON	27,085
39	Ajax, ON	54,085	39	Ajax, ON	27,000	39	Cambridge, ON	27,080
40	Barrie, ON	52,220	40	Barrie, ON	26,050	40	Barrie, ON	26,170
41	St. Catharines, ON	50,360	41	St. Catharines, ON	25,130	41	St. Catharines, ON	25,225
42	Waterloo, ON	47,650	42	Waterloo, ON	23,835	42	Saanich, BC	23,840
43	Saanich, BC	47,535	43	Saanich, BC	23,695	43	Waterloo, ON	23,810
44	Kingston, ON	46,585	44	Kingston, ON	23,245	44	Kingston, ON	23,335
45	Sherbrooke, QC	38,980	45	Sherbrooke, QC	19,475	45	Sherbrooke, QC	19,500
46	St. John's, NL	37,910	46	St. John's, NL	18,915	46	St. John's, NL	18,995
47	Saguenay, QC	37,740	47	Saguenay, QC	18,860	47	Saguenay, QC	18,880
48	Lévis, QC	37,630	48	Lévis, QC	18,775	48	Lévis, QC	18,850
49	Terrebonne, QC	32,680	49	Terrebonne, QC	16,325	49	Terrebonne, QC	16,355
50	Trois-Rivières, QC	31,745	50	Trois-Rivières, QC	15,910	50	Trois-Rivières, QC	15,835
—	Canada	13,725,625	—	Canada	6,859,755	—	Canada	6,865,875

Note: Figures cover population aged 15 years and over; (1) Married and not separated.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Home Value of Owned Dwellings¹

Median Value			Average Value		
Rank	City	Dollars	Rank	City	Dollars
1	Vancouver, BC	\$1,450,000	1	Vancouver, BC	\$1,728,000
2	Oakville, ON	\$1,200,000	2	Oakville, ON	\$1,388,000
2	Richmond Hill, ON	\$1,200,000	3	Richmond Hill, ON	\$1,344,000
2	Vaughan, ON	\$1,200,000	4	Vaughan, ON	\$1,282,000
5	Coquitlam, BC	\$1,100,000	5	Markham, ON	\$1,208,000
5	Markham, ON	\$1,100,000	6	Richmond, BC	\$1,178,000
7	Langley, BC	\$1,000,000	7	Burnaby, BC	\$1,175,000
7	Surrey, BC	\$1,000,000	8	Langley, BC	\$1,148,000
9	Richmond, BC	\$990,000	9	Coquitlam, BC	\$1,147,000
10	Burnaby, BC	\$980,000	10	Toronto, ON	\$1,131,000
11	Milton, ON	\$950,000	11	Surrey, BC	\$1,102,000
12	Saanich, BC	\$930,000	12	Burlington, ON	\$1,024,000
13	Brampton, ON	\$900,000	13	Milton, ON	\$1,022,000
13	Burlington, ON	\$900,000	14	Saanich, BC	\$1,011,000
13	Mississauga, ON	\$900,000	15	Mississauga, ON	\$999,000
13	Toronto, ON	\$900,000	16	Brampton, ON	\$967,000
17	Abbotsford, BC	\$850,000	17	Whitby, ON	\$894,000
17	Ajax, ON	\$850,000	18	Ajax, ON	\$874,000
17	Whitby, ON	\$850,000	19	Abbotsford, BC	\$873,000
20	Waterloo, ON	\$750,000	20	Kelowna, BC	\$796,000
21	Kelowna, BC	\$725,000	21	Waterloo, ON	\$779,000
22	Guelph, ON	\$700,000	22	Hamilton, ON	\$752,000
22	Hamilton, ON	\$700,000	23	Guelph, ON	\$732,000
24	Barrie, ON	\$695,000	24	Oshawa, ON	\$705,000
24	Oshawa, ON	\$695,000	25	Kitchener, ON	\$701,000
26	Kitchener, ON	\$680,000	26	Barrie, ON	\$696,000
27	Cambridge, ON	\$650,000	27	Cambridge, ON	\$690,000
28	Ottawa, ON	\$624,000	28	Ottawa, ON	\$672,000
29	London, ON	\$548,000	29	Montréal, QC	\$584,500
29	St. Catharines, ON	\$548,000	30	London, ON	\$583,500
31	Kingston, ON	\$500,000	31	St. Catharines, ON	\$581,000
31	Montréal, QC	\$500,000	32	Kingston, ON	\$533,500
33	Calgary, AB	\$456,000	33	Calgary, AB	\$519,500
34	Laval, QC	\$400,000	34	Laval, QC	\$451,600
34	Windsor, ON	\$400,000	35	Edmonton, AB	\$419,600
36	Edmonton, AB	\$384,000	36	Windsor, ON	\$410,000
37	Longueuil, QC	\$376,000	37	Halifax, NS	\$403,600
37	Saskatoon, SK	\$376,000	38	Longueuil, QC	\$399,200
39	Greater Sudbury, ON	\$348,000	39	Saskatoon, SK	\$393,600
39	Halifax, NS	\$348,000	40	Greater Sudbury, ON	\$379,600
39	Terrebonne, QC	\$348,000	41	Terrebonne, QC	\$378,800
42	Regina, SK	\$340,000	42	Winnipeg, MB	\$364,000
42	Winnipeg, MB	\$340,000	43	Regina, SK	\$361,600
44	Gatineau, QC	\$332,000	44	Gatineau, QC	\$360,400
45	St. John's, NL	\$306,000	45	St. John's, NL	\$343,200
46	Québec City, QC	\$300,000	46	Québec City, QC	\$326,800
47	Lévis, QC	\$290,000	47	Lévis, QC	\$313,200
48	Sherbrooke, QC	\$250,000	48	Sherbrooke, QC	\$292,000
49	Saguenay, QC	\$220,000	49	Saguenay, QC	\$238,000
50	Trois-Rivières, QC	\$200,000	50	Trois-Rivières, QC	\$227,000
—	Canada	\$472,000	—	Canada	\$618,500

Note: All figures cover non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings; (1) Refers to the dollar amount expected by the owner if the dwelling were to be sold.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023)

Highest Level of Education: High School Diploma

By Number

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number
1	Toronto, ON	555,590	1	Toronto, ON	281,045	1	Toronto, ON	274,545
2	Montréal, QC	281,440	2	Montréal, QC	143,785	2	Montréal, QC	137,655
3	Calgary, AB	273,135	3	Calgary, AB	137,495	3	Calgary, AB	135,635
4	Edmonton, AB	227,215	4	Edmonton, AB	115,415	4	Edmonton, AB	111,795
5	Ottawa, ON	192,100	5	Ottawa, ON	96,810	5	Ottawa, ON	95,290
6	Winnipeg, MB	182,910	6	Winnipeg, MB	93,775	6	Winnipeg, MB	89,135
7	Brampton, ON	152,685	7	Brampton, ON	79,340	7	Mississauga, ON	77,160
8	Mississauga, ON	152,265	8	Surrey, BC	76,560	8	Brampton, ON	73,345
9	Surrey, BC	148,395	9	Mississauga, ON	75,105	9	Surrey, BC	71,840
10	Vancouver, BC	134,790	10	Vancouver, BC	69,580	10	Vancouver, BC	65,210
11	Hamilton, ON	131,010	11	Hamilton, ON	66,735	11	Hamilton, ON	64,275
12	London, ON	94,620	12	London, ON	48,295	12	Québec City, QC	48,710
13	Halifax, NS	93,630	13	Halifax, NS	47,445	13	London, ON	46,325
14	Québec City, QC	91,440	14	Québec City, QC	42,730	14	Halifax, NS	46,190
15	Laval, QC	78,405	15	Laval, QC	38,400	15	Laval, QC	40,010
16	Markham, ON	71,355	16	Markham, ON	34,640	16	Markham, ON	36,710
17	Vaughan, ON	65,770	17	Vaughan, ON	32,540	17	Vaughan, ON	33,225
18	Saskatoon, SK	62,820	18	Saskatoon, SK	32,515	18	Windsor, ON	30,640
19	Windsor, ON	61,485	19	Windsor, ON	30,850	19	Saskatoon, SK	30,305
20	Kitchener, ON	58,090	20	Kitchener, ON	30,070	20	Regina, SK	28,345
21	Regina, SK	56,800	21	Regina, SK	28,460	21	Kitchener, ON	28,020
22	Burnaby, BC	55,365	22	Burnaby, BC	27,595	22	Burnaby, BC	27,770
23	Gatineau, QC	51,870	23	Gatineau, QC	25,020	23	Gatineau, QC	26,850
24	Richmond, BC	51,785	24	Richmond, BC	25,010	24	Richmond, BC	26,780
25	Oshawa, ON	45,345	25	Oshawa, ON	23,130	25	Longueuil, QC	22,975
26	Longueuil, QC	44,825	26	Abbotsford, BC	22,110	26	Oshawa, ON	22,215
27	Abbotsford, BC	43,420	27	Longueuil, QC	21,845	27	Abbotsford, BC	21,310
28	Richmond Hill, ON	39,335	28	Barrie, ON	19,600	28	Burlington, ON	20,505
29	Burlington, ON	38,855	29	Richmond Hill, ON	19,065	29	Richmond Hill, ON	20,275
30	Barrie, ON	37,880	30	Burlington, ON	18,350	30	Kelowna, BC	18,990
31	Kelowna, BC	36,990	31	Greater Sudbury, ON	18,185	31	Oakville, ON	18,925
32	Oakville, ON	36,890	32	Kelowna, BC	17,995	32	Greater Sudbury, ON	18,635
33	Greater Sudbury, ON	36,820	33	Oakville, ON	17,965	33	St. Catharines, ON	18,625
34	St. Catharines, ON	36,115	34	Cambridge, ON	17,715	34	Langley, BC	18,390
35	Langley, BC	35,520	35	St. Catharines, ON	17,490	35	Barrie, ON	18,280
36	Cambridge, ON	35,125	36	Langley, BC	17,135	36	Coquitlam, BC	17,860
37	Coquitlam, BC	34,305	37	Coquitlam, BC	16,445	37	Cambridge, ON	17,415
38	Guelph, ON	32,075	38	Guelph, ON	16,270	38	Guelph, ON	15,805
39	Kingston, ON	31,590	39	Kingston, ON	16,065	39	Kingston, ON	15,525
40	Whitby, ON	29,880	40	Whitby, ON	15,125	40	Sherbrooke, QC	14,915
41	Ajax, ON	29,155	41	Ajax, ON	14,600	41	Whitby, ON	14,750
42	Sherbrooke, QC	28,480	42	Saanich, BC	13,960	42	Ajax, ON	14,555
43	Saanich, BC	28,330	43	Sherbrooke, QC	13,565	43	Saanich, BC	14,370
44	Trois-Rivières, QC	25,480	44	Waterloo, ON	12,820	44	Trois-Rivières, QC	13,475
45	Waterloo, ON	25,335	45	St. John's, NL	12,530	45	Lévis, QC	12,725
46	St. John's, NL	24,660	46	Trois-Rivières, QC	12,005	46	Waterloo, ON	12,515
47	Lévis, QC	24,085	47	Milton, ON	11,740	47	Saguenay, QC	12,220
48	Saguenay, QC	23,800	48	Saguenay, QC	11,585	48	St. John's, NL	12,130
49	Milton, ON	23,510	49	Lévis, QC	11,365	49	Milton, ON	11,775
50	Terrebonne, QC	22,130	50	Terrebonne, QC	10,610	50	Terrebonne, QC	11,520
—	Canada	8,097,295	—	Canada	4,022,790	—	Canada	4,074,505

Note: Figures cover total population aged 15 years and over by highest certificate, diploma or degree; "High School Diploma" includes persons who have graduated from a secondary school or equivalent. It excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023)

Major Field of Study: Education

By Percent

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
1	Sherbrooke, QC	5.5%	1	Saskatoon, SK	3.0%	1	Lévis, QC	8.0%
2	Lévis, QC	5.4%	1	St. John's, NL	3.0%	1	Sherbrooke, QC	8.0%
3	Saskatoon, SK	5.3%	3	Sherbrooke, QC	2.9%	3	Saguenay, QC	7.5%
4	Saguenay, QC	5.2%	4	Lévis, QC	2.8%	3	Trois-Rivières, QC	7.5%
5	St. John's, NL	5.1%	5	Saguenay, QC	2.7%	5	Saskatoon, SK	7.4%
5	Trois-Rivières, QC	5.1%	6	Saanich, BC	2.6%	6	Langley, BC	7.0%
7	Québec City, QC	4.8%	6	Trois-Rivières, QC	2.6%	6	Québec City, QC	7.0%
8	Langley, BC	4.6%	8	Québec City, QC	2.5%	8	St. John's, NL	6.9%
9	Saanich, BC	4.5%	9	Kingston, ON	2.3%	9	Terrebonne, QC	6.7%
10	Regina, SK	4.4%	9	Regina, SK	2.3%	10	Regina, SK	6.3%
11	Kelowna, BC	4.3%	9	Winnipeg, MB	2.3%	11	Gatineau, QC	6.2%
11	Terrebonne, QC	4.3%	12	Kelowna, BC	2.2%	11	Kelowna, BC	6.2%
11	Winnipeg, MB	4.3%	13	Gatineau, QC	2.0%	11	Saanich, BC	6.2%
14	Gatineau, QC	4.2%	14	Halifax, NS	1.9%	11	Winnipeg, MB	6.2%
15	Burlington, ON	4.0%	14	Langley, BC	1.9%	15	Burlington, ON	6.1%
16	Edmonton, AB	3.8%	14	St. Catharines, ON	1.9%	16	Laval, QC	5.8%
16	Halifax, NS	3.8%	14	Terrebonne, QC	1.9%	17	Edmonton, AB	5.7%
16	Kingston, ON	3.8%	18	Abbotsford, BC	1.8%	17	Halifax, NS	5.7%
19	Laval, QC	3.7%	18	Edmonton, AB	1.8%	19	Vaughan, ON	5.6%
19	St. Catharines, ON	3.7%	20	Burlington, ON	1.7%	20	Calgary, AB	5.5%
21	Abbotsford, BC	3.6%	21	Calgary, AB	1.6%	21	Abbotsford, BC	5.4%
21	Calgary, AB	3.6%	21	Coquitlam, BC	1.6%	21	Longueuil, QC	5.4%
21	Longueuil, QC	3.6%	21	Guelph, ON	1.6%	21	Whitby, ON	5.4%
24	Vaughan, ON	3.5%	21	London, ON	1.6%	24	St. Catharines, ON	5.3%
24	Whitby, ON	3.5%	21	Longueuil, QC	1.6%	25	Coquitlam, BC	5.2%
26	Coquitlam, BC	3.4%	21	Montréal, QC	1.6%	25	Kingston, ON	5.2%
27	Guelph, ON	3.3%	21	Vancouver, BC	1.6%	25	Oakville, ON	5.2%
27	Montréal, QC	3.3%	21	Whitby, ON	1.6%	28	Milton, ON	5.0%
27	Oakville, ON	3.3%	29	Barrie, ON	1.5%	28	Ottawa, ON	5.0%
27	Ottawa, ON	3.3%	29	Hamilton, ON	1.5%	28	Waterloo, ON	5.0%
31	Vancouver, BC	3.2%	29	Laval, QC	1.5%	31	Guelph, ON	4.9%
31	Waterloo, ON	3.2%	29	Ottawa, ON	1.5%	31	Montréal, QC	4.9%
33	Barrie, ON	3.1%	29	Waterloo, ON	1.5%	33	Burnaby, BC	4.7%
33	Burnaby, BC	3.1%	29	Windsor, ON	1.5%	33	Greater Sudbury, ON	4.7%
33	London, ON	3.1%	35	Burnaby, BC	1.4%	33	Vancouver, BC	4.7%
36	Greater Sudbury, ON	3.0%	36	Greater Sudbury, ON	1.3%	36	Richmond Hill, ON	4.6%
36	Hamilton, ON	3.0%	36	Richmond, BC	1.3%	36	Surrey, BC	4.6%
36	Milton, ON	3.0%	36	Toronto, ON	1.3%	38	Barrie, ON	4.5%
36	Surrey, BC	3.0%	39	Kitchener, ON	1.2%	38	Hamilton, ON	4.5%
40	Richmond Hill, ON	2.9%	39	Surrey, BC	1.2%	38	London, ON	4.5%
41	Richmond, BC	2.8%	39	Vaughan, ON	1.2%	41	Mississauga, ON	4.3%
41	Toronto, ON	2.8%	42	Oakville, ON	1.1%	41	Toronto, ON	4.3%
43	Markham, ON	2.7%	42	Oshawa, ON	1.1%	43	Markham, ON	4.2%
43	Mississauga, ON	2.7%	42	Richmond Hill, ON	1.1%	43	Richmond, BC	4.2%
43	Windsor, ON	2.7%	45	Ajax, ON	1.0%	45	Ajax, ON	4.0%
46	Ajax, ON	2.6%	45	Cambridge, ON	1.0%	46	Kitchener, ON	3.9%
46	Kitchener, ON	2.6%	45	Markham, ON	1.0%	46	Windsor, ON	3.9%
48	Cambridge, ON	2.4%	45	Milton, ON	1.0%	48	Cambridge, ON	3.7%
48	Oshawa, ON	2.4%	45	Mississauga, ON	1.0%	49	Oshawa, ON	3.6%
50	Brampton, ON	2.1%	50	Brampton, ON	0.8%	50	Brampton, ON	3.4%
—	Canada	3.7%	—	Canada	1.7%	—	Canada	5.5%

Note: Figures cover major field of study based on the Classification of Instructional Programs for the population aged 15 years and over in private households.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Median Household Income

Median Total Income			Median After-tax Income		
Rank	City	Dollars	Rank	City	Dollars
1	Oakville, ON	\$128,000	1	Oakville, ON	\$108,000
2	Milton, ON	\$126,000	2	Milton, ON	\$107,000
3	Vaughan, ON	\$124,000	2	Vaughan, ON	\$107,000
4	Whitby, ON	\$123,000	4	Whitby, ON	\$104,000
5	Ajax, ON	\$119,000	5	Ajax, ON	\$103,000
6	Brampton, ON	\$111,000	6	Brampton, ON	\$98,000
7	Burlington, ON	\$110,000	7	Burlington, ON	\$94,000
8	Langley, BC	\$108,000	7	Langley, BC	\$94,000
9	Markham, ON	\$104,000	9	Markham, ON	\$92,000
10	Mississauga, ON	\$102,000	10	Mississauga, ON	\$89,000
10	Ottawa, ON	\$102,000	10	Richmond Hill, ON	\$89,000
10	Richmond Hill, ON	\$102,000	12	Ottawa, ON	\$88,000
13	Calgary, AB	\$98,000	13	Surrey, BC	\$87,000
13	Surrey, BC	\$98,000	14	Calgary, AB	\$85,000
15	Terrebonne, QC	\$95,000	15	Saanich, BC	\$83,000
16	Waterloo, ON	\$94,000	16	Barrie, ON	\$82,000
17	Barrie, ON	\$93,000	16	Cambridge, ON	\$82,000
17	Cambridge, ON	\$93,000	16	Coquitlam, BC	\$82,000
17	Guelph, ON	\$93,000	16	Guelph, ON	\$82,000
17	Saanich, BC	\$93,000	16	Waterloo, ON	\$82,000
21	Coquitlam, BC	\$92,000	21	Abbotsford, BC	\$81,000
22	Abbotsford, BC	\$90,000	21	Terrebonne, QC	\$81,000
22	Edmonton, AB	\$90,000	23	Edmonton, AB	\$79,500
24	Regina, SK	\$88,000	24	Kitchener, ON	\$76,500
25	Kitchener, ON	\$87,000	24	Regina, SK	\$76,500
26	Hamilton, ON	\$86,000	26	Oshawa, ON	\$76,000
26	Oshawa, ON	\$86,000	27	Hamilton, ON	\$75,500
28	Laval, QC	\$85,000	28	Saskatoon, SK	\$74,500
28	Saskatoon, SK	\$85,000	29	Greater Sudbury, ON	\$74,000
30	Greater Sudbury, ON	\$84,000	29	Toronto, ON	\$74,000
30	Lévis, QC	\$84,000	31	Burnaby, BC	\$73,500
30	Toronto, ON	\$84,000	31	Kelowna, BC	\$73,500
33	Burnaby, BC	\$83,000	31	Laval, QC	\$73,500
34	Gatineau, QC	\$82,000	34	Vancouver, BC	\$72,000
34	Kelowna, BC	\$82,000	35	Lévis, QC	\$71,000
34	Vancouver, BC	\$82,000	35	Richmond, BC	\$71,000
37	Halifax, NS	\$81,000	37	Kingston, ON	\$70,500
38	Winnipeg, MB	\$80,000	38	Gatineau, QC	\$69,500
39	Kingston, ON	\$79,000	38	Halifax, NS	\$69,500
39	Richmond, BC	\$79,000	38	Winnipeg, MB	\$69,500
41	London, ON	\$76,500	41	London, ON	\$68,500
42	St. John's, NL	\$75,000	42	St. Catharines, ON	\$65,000
43	St. Catharines, ON	\$72,500	42	St. John's, NL	\$65,000
44	Longueuil, QC	\$71,500	44	Windsor, ON	\$63,600
45	Québec City, QC	\$70,500	45	Longueuil, QC	\$62,000
46	Windsor, ON	\$70,000	46	Québec City, QC	\$60,800
47	Saguenay, QC	\$69,000	47	Saguenay, QC	\$60,000
48	Montréal, QC	\$63,600	48	Montréal, QC	\$56,000
49	Sherbrooke, QC	\$62,400	49	Sherbrooke, QC	\$55,200
50	Trois-Rivières, QC	\$60,400	50	Trois-Rivières, QC	\$53,600
—	Canada	\$84,000	—	Canada	\$73,000

Note: Figures cover household income in 2020. A household is defined as a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same private dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. Every person is a member of one and only one household. Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023)

Labour Force by Class of Worker: Employee

By Percent

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
1	Lévis, QC	89.7%	1	Saguenay, QC	89.6%	1	Lévis, QC	90.8%
1	Saguenay, QC	89.7%	2	Lévis, QC	88.6%	2	Québec City, QC	90.7%
3	Québec City, QC	89.3%	3	Québec City, QC	88.0%	3	Greater Sudbury, ON	90.6%
4	Greater Sudbury, ON	89.2%	4	Greater Sudbury, ON	87.9%	4	Gatineau, QC	90.5%
5	Gatineau, QC	88.5%	5	Trois-Rivières, QC	87.4%	5	Winnipeg, MB	90.1%
6	Trois-Rivières, QC	88.4%	6	Sherbrooke, QC	87.3%	6	St. John's, NL	89.9%
7	Longueuil, QC	88.1%	7	Longueuil, QC	86.7%	7	Saguenay, QC	89.8%
8	Sherbrooke, QC	88.0%	8	Gatineau, QC	86.5%	8	Laval, QC	89.5%
9	St. John's, NL	87.8%	9	Terrebonne, QC	86.0%	8	Longueuil, QC	89.5%
10	Winnipeg, MB	87.7%	10	Guelph, ON	85.8%	10	Trois-Rivières, QC	89.4%
11	Terrebonne, QC	87.6%	10	St. John's, NL	85.8%	11	Halifax, NS	89.2%
12	Halifax, NS	87.3%	12	Halifax, NS	85.5%	11	Terrebonne, QC	89.2%
13	Cambridge, ON	86.7%	13	Winnipeg, MB	85.4%	13	Regina, SK	88.6%
13	Guelph, ON	86.7%	14	Cambridge, ON	85.3%	13	Sherbrooke, QC	88.6%
15	Regina, SK	86.6%	15	Kitchener, ON	84.9%	15	Cambridge, ON	88.3%
16	Kitchener, ON	86.5%	16	Regina, SK	84.8%	16	Kitchener, ON	88.2%
17	Windsor, ON	85.9%	17	Saskatoon, SK	84.1%	17	Windsor, ON	88.0%
18	Kingston, ON	85.7%	17	Waterloo, ON	84.1%	18	Ajax, ON	87.9%
19	Saskatoon, SK	85.6%	17	Windsor, ON	84.1%	19	Brampton, ON	87.7%
20	Ottawa, ON	85.5%	20	Kingston, ON	84.0%	19	Guelph, ON	87.7%
21	Waterloo, ON	85.3%	21	Ottawa, ON	83.6%	21	Ottawa, ON	87.6%
22	Laval, QC	85.2%	22	Barrie, ON	83.2%	22	Kingston, ON	87.4%
23	Montréal, QC	84.6%	23	Oshawa, ON	83.0%	23	Hamilton, ON	87.3%
23	Oshawa, ON	84.6%	24	Montréal, QC	82.5%	23	Saskatoon, SK	87.3%
25	Barrie, ON	84.5%	24	Whitby, ON	82.5%	25	London, ON	87.0%
25	Hamilton, ON	84.5%	26	Edmonton, AB	82.4%	26	Montréal, QC	86.9%
25	Whitby, ON	84.5%	27	Hamilton, ON	81.9%	26	Surrey, BC	86.9%
28	Edmonton, AB	84.4%	27	London, ON	81.9%	28	Waterloo, ON	86.7%
29	Ajax, ON	84.3%	27	St. Catharines, ON	81.9%	29	Edmonton, AB	86.6%
29	London, ON	84.3%	30	Laval, QC	81.2%	29	Whitby, ON	86.6%
31	St. Catharines, ON	84.2%	31	Burlington, ON	81.1%	31	St. Catharines, ON	86.5%
32	Burlington, ON	83.2%	32	Ajax, ON	80.8%	32	Oshawa, ON	86.3%
33	Milton, ON	82.8%	33	Burnaby, BC	80.1%	33	Barrie, ON	85.9%
34	Burnaby, BC	82.6%	34	Milton, ON	79.9%	33	Milton, ON	85.9%
34	Surrey, BC	82.6%	35	Calgary, AB	79.4%	35	Abbotsford, BC	85.8%
36	Mississauga, ON	81.8%	36	Surrey, BC	78.8%	36	Mississauga, ON	85.7%
37	Brampton, ON	81.7%	37	Coquitlam, BC	78.7%	37	Burlington, ON	85.5%
38	Calgary, AB	81.6%	38	Saanich, BC	78.6%	38	Burnaby, BC	85.3%
39	Saanich, BC	81.3%	39	Langley, BC	78.3%	39	Calgary, AB	84.1%
40	Coquitlam, BC	81.0%	40	Mississauga, ON	78.2%	40	Saanich, BC	84.0%
41	Abbotsford, BC	80.9%	41	Vancouver, BC	77.8%	41	Vaughan, ON	83.8%
42	Langley, BC	80.6%	42	Toronto, ON	77.7%	42	Toronto, ON	83.6%
42	Toronto, ON	80.6%	43	Abbotsford, BC	76.5%	43	Coquitlam, BC	83.5%
44	Vancouver, BC	80.3%	43	Brampton, ON	76.5%	44	Langley, BC	83.3%
45	Kelowna, BC	79.6%	43	Kelowna, BC	76.5%	45	Kelowna, BC	82.9%
46	Richmond, BC	79.5%	46	Richmond, BC	76.3%	46	Richmond, BC	82.8%
47	Oakville, ON	78.4%	47	Oakville, ON	75.3%	46	Vancouver, BC	82.8%
48	Markham, ON	78.1%	48	Markham, ON	74.8%	48	Oakville, ON	81.7%
49	Vaughan, ON	78.0%	49	Vaughan, ON	72.5%	49	Markham, ON	81.6%
50	Richmond Hill, ON	74.4%	50	Richmond Hill, ON	70.0%	50	Richmond Hill, ON	79.2%
—	Canada	83.4%	—	Canada	80.9%	—	Canada	86.1%

Note: Figures cover total labor force aged 15 years and over.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Mode of Transportation to Work: Car; Truck; Van; as Driver

By Number

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number
1	Toronto, ON	424,985	1	Toronto, ON	273,250	1	Calgary, AB	151,990
2	Calgary, AB	350,765	2	Calgary, AB	198,775	2	Toronto, ON	151,745
3	Montréal, QC	313,045	3	Montréal, QC	188,685	3	Edmonton, AB	124,630
4	Edmonton, AB	298,320	4	Edmonton, AB	173,695	4	Montréal, QC	124,360
5	Winnipeg, MB	217,750	5	Winnipeg, MB	126,725	5	Winnipeg, MB	91,025
6	Ottawa, ON	190,190	6	Brampton, ON	114,305	6	Ottawa, ON	79,585
7	Brampton, ON	183,185	7	Ottawa, ON	110,600	7	Surrey, BC	69,915
8	Surrey, BC	172,265	8	Surrey, BC	102,345	8	Brampton, ON	68,875
9	Mississauga, ON	162,185	9	Mississauga, ON	100,155	9	Québec City, QC	66,830
10	Québec City, QC	148,025	10	Hamilton, ON	85,020	10	Hamilton, ON	62,215
11	Hamilton, ON	147,235	11	Québec City, QC	81,190	11	Mississauga, ON	62,030
12	Laval, QC	128,855	12	Laval, QC	71,545	12	Laval, QC	57,310
13	Vancouver, BC	118,815	13	Vancouver, BC	70,135	13	Halifax, NS	48,985
14	Halifax, NS	114,120	14	Halifax, NS	65,140	14	Vancouver, BC	48,685
15	London, ON	106,540	15	London, ON	61,290	15	London, ON	45,245
16	Saskatoon, SK	89,880	16	Saskatoon, SK	49,740	16	Saskatoon, SK	40,140
17	Vaughan, ON	82,340	17	Vaughan, ON	49,220	17	Vaughan, ON	33,125
18	Regina, SK	72,605	18	Kitchener, ON	42,990	18	Regina, SK	31,715
19	Kitchener, ON	72,320	19	Markham, ON	41,375	19	Gatineau, QC	31,125
20	Gatineau, QC	71,625	20	Regina, SK	40,890	20	Longueuil, QC	29,665
21	Markham, ON	70,505	21	Gatineau, QC	40,500	21	Kitchener, ON	29,330
22	Longueuil, QC	68,115	22	Longueuil, QC	38,450	22	Markham, ON	29,130
23	Sherbrooke, QC	57,345	23	Burnaby, BC	33,565	23	Sherbrooke, QC	27,345
24	Windsor, ON	56,750	24	Windsor, ON	32,170	24	Windsor, ON	24,575
25	Burnaby, BC	56,400	25	Abbotsford, BC	30,010	25	Saguenay, QC	23,760
26	Abbotsford, BC	53,590	26	Sherbrooke, QC	29,995	26	Abbotsford, BC	23,580
27	Saguenay, QC	51,320	27	Greater Sudbury, ON	29,085	27	Lévis, QC	23,455
28	Lévis, QC	50,980	28	Richmond, BC	28,870	28	Burnaby, BC	22,835
29	Greater Sudbury, ON	50,895	29	Saguenay, QC	27,565	29	Trois-Rivières, QC	22,135
30	Richmond, BC	49,815	30	Lévis, QC	27,530	30	Greater Sudbury, ON	21,810
31	Kelowna, BC	45,975	31	Oshawa, ON	26,515	31	Kelowna, BC	21,345
32	Trois-Rivières, QC	45,770	32	Barrie, ON	25,725	32	Terrebonne, QC	20,965
33	Burlington, ON	45,675	32	Burlington, ON	25,725	33	Richmond, BC	20,940
34	Oshawa, ON	45,375	34	Langley, BC	25,505	34	Burlington, ON	19,950
35	Langley, BC	45,360	35	Richmond Hill, ON	25,465	35	Langley, BC	19,860
36	Terrebonne, QC	45,050	36	Cambridge, ON	25,270	36	Barrie, ON	19,120
37	Barrie, ON	44,845	37	Kelowna, BC	24,625	37	Oshawa, ON	18,860
38	Richmond Hill, ON	43,835	38	Terrebonne, QC	24,085	38	Richmond Hill, ON	18,365
39	Cambridge, ON	43,605	39	Oakville, ON	24,015	39	Oakville, ON	18,350
40	Oakville, ON	42,375	40	Trois-Rivières, QC	23,630	40	Cambridge, ON	18,335
41	Guelph, ON	41,495	41	Guelph, ON	23,550	41	Guelph, ON	17,945
42	Coquitlam, BC	39,505	42	Coquitlam, BC	22,885	42	Coquitlam, BC	16,620
43	St. Catharines, ON	36,610	43	St. Catharines, ON	20,205	43	St. Catharines, ON	16,405
44	Whitby, ON	34,180	44	Whitby, ON	19,655	44	St. John's, NL	14,775
45	Milton, ON	33,035	45	Milton, ON	19,170	45	Whitby, ON	14,525
46	Kingston, ON	31,705	46	Ajax, ON	18,640	46	Kingston, ON	14,250
47	Ajax, ON	31,385	47	Kingston, ON	17,455	47	Saanich, BC	14,145
48	Saanich, BC	30,295	48	Saanich, BC	16,150	48	Milton, ON	13,865
49	St. John's, NL	30,105	49	Waterloo, ON	15,610	49	Ajax, ON	12,745
50	Waterloo, ON	26,245	50	St. John's, NL	15,325	50	Waterloo, ON	10,635
—	Canada	10,106,595	—	Canada	5,717,830	—	Canada	4,388,770

Note: Figures cover main mode of commuting for the employed labour force aged 15 years and over with a usual place of work or no fixed workplace address.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023)

Visible Minority Population: Total Minority

By Percent

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
1	Markham, ON	82.1%	1	Markham, ON	81.7%	1	Markham, ON	82.5%
2	Brampton, ON	80.6%	2	Brampton, ON	80.8%	2	Richmond, BC	81.4%
3	Richmond, BC	80.3%	3	Richmond, BC	79.2%	3	Brampton, ON	80.3%
4	Burnaby, BC	67.8%	4	Surrey, BC	66.9%	4	Burnaby, BC	69.8%
5	Surrey, BC	67.1%	5	Richmond Hill, ON	65.9%	5	Surrey, BC	67.2%
6	Richmond Hill, ON	66.4%	6	Burnaby, BC	65.8%	6	Richmond Hill, ON	66.9%
7	Ajax, ON	64.6%	7	Ajax, ON	64.5%	7	Ajax, ON	64.7%
8	Mississauga, ON	61.9%	8	Mississauga, ON	61.7%	8	Mississauga, ON	62.1%
9	Coquitlam, BC	56.5%	9	Milton, ON	55.2%	9	Coquitlam, BC	57.9%
10	Toronto, ON	55.7%	10	Coquitlam, BC	55.1%	10	Vancouver, BC	56.6%
11	Milton, ON	55.2%	11	Toronto, ON	54.8%	11	Toronto, ON	56.5%
12	Vancouver, BC	54.5%	12	Vancouver, BC	52.3%	12	Milton, ON	55.2%
13	Edmonton, AB	42.8%	13	Edmonton, AB	42.4%	13	Edmonton, AB	43.2%
14	Oakville, ON	42.5%	14	Oakville, ON	42.0%	14	Oakville, ON	43.0%
15	Calgary, AB	41.4%	15	Vaughan, ON	41.0%	15	Calgary, AB	41.9%
16	Vaughan, ON	41.3%	16	Abbotsford, BC	40.9%	16	Vaughan, ON	41.5%
17	Abbotsford, BC	40.2%	16	Calgary, AB	40.9%	17	Abbotsford, BC	39.6%
18	Montréal, QC	38.8%	18	Montréal, QC	38.8%	18	Montréal, QC	38.8%
19	Whitby, ON	35.4%	19	Waterloo, ON	36.3%	19	Whitby, ON	35.3%
20	Waterloo, ON	35.0%	20	Whitby, ON	35.4%	20	Winnipeg, MB	33.8%
21	Winnipeg, MB	34.4%	21	Winnipeg, MB	35.0%	21	Waterloo, ON	33.7%
22	Windsor, ON	33.6%	22	Windsor, ON	34.6%	22	Laval, QC	32.6%
23	Laval, QC	32.7%	23	Laval, QC	32.7%	22	Ottawa, ON	32.6%
24	Ottawa, ON	32.5%	24	Kitchener, ON	32.3%	24	Windsor, ON	32.5%
25	Kitchener, ON	31.7%	24	Ottawa, ON	32.3%	25	Kitchener, ON	31.1%
26	Oshawa, ON	28.9%	26	London, ON	29.5%	26	Oshawa, ON	28.8%
27	London, ON	28.7%	27	Oshawa, ON	29.0%	27	London, ON	27.9%
28	Langley, BC	26.6%	28	Langley, BC	26.4%	28	Langley, BC	26.8%
29	Regina, SK	25.7%	29	Regina, SK	26.3%	29	Longueuil, QC	25.3%
30	Guelph, ON	25.3%	30	Guelph, ON	26.0%	29	Saanich, BC	25.3%
30	Longueuil, QC	25.3%	31	Hamilton, ON	25.4%	31	Regina, SK	25.1%
32	Hamilton, ON	25.1%	31	Saskatoon, SK	25.4%	32	Guelph, ON	24.8%
33	Saanich, BC	25.0%	33	Longueuil, QC	25.2%	32	Hamilton, ON	24.8%
34	Saskatoon, SK	24.7%	34	Cambridge, ON	24.6%	34	Saskatoon, SK	24.1%
35	Cambridge, ON	23.9%	34	Saanich, BC	24.6%	35	Cambridge, ON	23.2%
36	Burlington, ON	20.9%	36	Burlington, ON	20.7%	36	Burlington, ON	21.1%
37	Gatineau, QC	19.1%	37	Gatineau, QC	19.0%	37	Gatineau, QC	19.3%
38	Terrebonne, QC	17.5%	38	Barrie, ON	17.7%	38	Terrebonne, QC	17.9%
39	Barrie, ON	17.1%	39	Halifax, NS	17.6%	39	Barrie, ON	16.5%
40	Halifax, NS	16.8%	40	St. Catharines, ON	17.1%	40	St. Catharines, ON	16.0%
41	St. Catharines, ON	16.5%	40	Terrebonne, QC	17.1%	41	Halifax, NS	15.9%
42	Kelowna, BC	14.0%	42	Kelowna, BC	13.8%	42	Kelowna, BC	14.2%
43	Kingston, ON	13.4%	43	Kingston, ON	13.6%	43	Kingston, ON	13.2%
44	St. John's, NL	10.1%	44	St. John's, NL	11.2%	44	Québec City, QC	9.4%
45	Sherbrooke, QC	9.6%	45	Sherbrooke, QC	10.1%	45	Sherbrooke, QC	9.2%
46	Québec City, QC	9.4%	46	Québec City, QC	9.4%	46	St. John's, NL	9.1%
47	Greater Sudbury, ON	6.6%	47	Greater Sudbury, ON	7.0%	47	Greater Sudbury, ON	6.3%
48	Trois-Rivières, QC	6.0%	48	Trois-Rivières, QC	6.3%	48	Trois-Rivières, QC	5.7%
49	Lévis, QC	4.0%	49	Lévis, QC	4.2%	49	Lévis, QC	3.8%
50	Saguenay, QC	2.0%	50	Saguenay, QC	2.0%	50	Saguenay, QC	2.1%
—	Canada	26.5%	—	Canada	26.3%	—	Canada	26.8%

Note: The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.'

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023)

Religion: Buddhist

By Number

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number
1	Toronto, ON	62,475	1	Toronto, ON	27,945	1	Toronto, ON	34,530
2	Montréal, QC	26,395	2	Montréal, QC	11,650	2	Vancouver, BC	15,400
3	Vancouver, BC	26,245	3	Vancouver, BC	10,845	3	Montréal, QC	14,745
4	Calgary, AB	20,855	4	Calgary, AB	9,225	4	Calgary, AB	11,625
5	Edmonton, AB	15,365	5	Edmonton, AB	6,895	5	Edmonton, AB	8,475
6	Mississauga, ON	14,300	6	Mississauga, ON	6,575	6	Mississauga, ON	7,725
7	Markham, ON	13,515	7	Markham, ON	5,880	7	Markham, ON	7,630
8	Richmond, BC	11,590	8	Surrey, BC	4,815	8	Richmond, BC	6,975
9	Ottawa, ON	10,800	9	Ottawa, ON	4,740	9	Ottawa, ON	6,060
10	Surrey, BC	10,745	10	Richmond, BC	4,615	10	Surrey, BC	5,930
11	Burnaby, BC	9,140	11	Burnaby, BC	3,785	11	Burnaby, BC	5,350
12	Vaughan, ON	7,585	12	Vaughan, ON	3,400	12	Vaughan, ON	4,185
13	Brampton, ON	7,105	13	Brampton, ON	3,350	13	Winnipeg, MB	3,785
14	Winnipeg, MB	6,860	14	Winnipeg, MB	3,080	14	Brampton, ON	3,760
15	Laval, QC	5,940	15	Laval, QC	2,675	15	Laval, QC	3,265
16	Hamilton, ON	4,765	16	Hamilton, ON	2,205	16	Richmond Hill, ON	2,605
17	Richmond Hill, ON	4,505	17	Richmond Hill, ON	1,900	17	Hamilton, ON	2,560
18	London, ON	3,755	18	London, ON	1,740	18	London, ON	2,020
19	Coquitlam, BC	3,110	19	Kitchener, ON	1,400	19	Coquitlam, BC	1,830
20	Kitchener, ON	3,015	20	Coquitlam, BC	1,280	20	Kitchener, ON	1,615
21	Oakville, ON	2,390	21	Oakville, ON	1,080	21	Oakville, ON	1,310
22	Halifax, NS	2,195	22	Halifax, NS	1,020	22	Halifax, NS	1,175
23	Windsor, ON	2,120	23	Windsor, ON	970	23	Windsor, ON	1,150
24	Guelph, ON	2,075	24	Guelph, ON	925	24	Guelph, ON	1,140
25	Saskatoon, SK	1,935	25	Saskatoon, SK	895	25	Saskatoon, SK	1,045
26	Regina, SK	1,790	26	Regina, SK	850	26	Langley, BC	970
27	Langley, BC	1,765	27	Langley, BC	795	27	Longueuil, QC	965
28	Longueuil, QC	1,710	28	Longueuil, QC	750	28	Regina, SK	935
29	Québec City, QC	1,565	29	Québec City, QC	695	29	Saanich, BC	910
30	Saanich, BC	1,520	30	Saanich, BC	620	30	Québec City, QC	875
31	Waterloo, ON	1,335	31	Waterloo, ON	575	31	Waterloo, ON	755
32	Gatineau, QC	1,165	32	Abbotsford, BC	475	32	Gatineau, QC	745
33	Burlington, ON	1,065	32	Cambridge, ON	475	33	Burlington, ON	645
34	Abbotsford, BC	1,000	34	Kelowna, BC	430	34	Abbotsford, BC	525
35	Cambridge, ON	935	35	Burlington, ON	420	35	Whitby, ON	495
36	Whitby, ON	900	36	Gatineau, QC	415	36	Ajax, ON	480
37	Kelowna, BC	895	37	Whitby, ON	410	36	St. Catharines, ON	480
38	St. Catharines, ON	865	38	Milton, ON	390	38	Kelowna, BC	470
39	Milton, ON	845	39	St. Catharines, ON	380	39	Cambridge, ON	460
40	Oshawa, ON	820	40	Oshawa, ON	375	40	Milton, ON	455
41	Ajax, ON	815	41	Ajax, ON	335	41	Oshawa, ON	445
42	Barrie, ON	640	42	Barrie, ON	305	42	Barrie, ON	340
43	Kingston, ON	480	43	Kingston, ON	175	43	Kingston, ON	300
44	Sherbrooke, QC	345	44	Terrebonne, QC	155	44	Sherbrooke, QC	190
44	Terrebonne, QC	345	45	Sherbrooke, QC	150	44	Terrebonne, QC	190
46	Greater Sudbury, ON	310	46	St. John's, NL	145	46	Greater Sudbury, ON	180
47	St. John's, NL	285	47	Greater Sudbury, ON	135	47	St. John's, NL	140
48	Lévis, QC	240	48	Lévis, QC	110	48	Lévis, QC	125
49	Trois-Rivières, QC	145	49	Trois-Rivières, QC	70	49	Trois-Rivières, QC	75
50	Saguenay, QC	75	50	Saguenay, QC	35	50	Saguenay, QC	45
—	Canada	356,975	—	Canada	157,435	—	Canada	199,540

Note: Figures cover the total population in private households. Religion refers to the person's self-identification as having a connection or affiliation with any religious denomination, group, body, sect, cult or other religiously defined community or system of belief. Religion is not limited to formal membership in a religious organization or group. Persons without a religious connection or affiliation can self-identify as atheist, agnostic or humanist, or can provide another applicable response.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023)

Immigrant Status: Non-immigrants¹

By Percent

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent	Rank	City	Percent
1	Saguenay, QC	97.5%	1	Saguenay, QC	97.3%	1	Saguenay, QC	97.6%
2	Lévis, QC	95.2%	2	Lévis, QC	94.9%	2	Lévis, QC	95.5%
3	Trois-Rivières, QC	93.7%	3	Trois-Rivières, QC	93.3%	3	Trois-Rivières, QC	94.1%
4	Greater Sudbury, ON	91.8%	4	Greater Sudbury, ON	91.6%	4	Greater Sudbury, ON	91.9%
5	St. John's, NL	89.2%	5	Québec City, QC	88.8%	5	St. John's, NL	90.1%
6	Québec City, QC	89.1%	6	Sherbrooke, QC	88.3%	6	Sherbrooke, QC	89.7%
7	Sherbrooke, QC	89.0%	7	St. John's, NL	88.2%	7	Québec City, QC	89.4%
8	Terrebonne, QC	87.0%	8	Terrebonne, QC	87.0%	8	Terrebonne, QC	87.0%
9	Halifax, NS	84.5%	9	Kingston, ON	84.2%	9	Halifax, NS	85.2%
10	Kingston, ON	83.9%	10	Halifax, NS	83.7%	10	Kingston, ON	83.6%
11	Gatineau, QC	82.7%	11	Gatineau, QC	82.7%	11	Gatineau, QC	82.7%
12	Kelowna, BC	82.0%	12	Kelowna, BC	82.2%	12	Kelowna, BC	81.7%
13	Barrie, ON	80.9%	13	Barrie, ON	81.2%	13	Barrie, ON	80.6%
14	St. Catharines, ON	78.1%	14	St. Catharines, ON	78.3%	14	Saskatoon, SK	78.0%
15	Saskatoon, SK	77.6%	15	Saskatoon, SK	77.1%	15	St. Catharines, ON	77.8%
16	Regina, SK	77.0%	16	Oshawa, ON	76.8%	16	Regina, SK	77.6%
17	Oshawa, ON	76.4%	17	Regina, SK	76.4%	17	Longueuil, QC	75.9%
18	Longueuil, QC	75.9%	18	Langley, BC	76.3%	17	Oshawa, ON	75.9%
19	Langley, BC	75.5%	19	Longueuil, QC	75.9%	19	Cambridge, ON	74.9%
20	Cambridge, ON	74.9%	20	Saanich, BC	75.2%	20	Langley, BC	74.6%
21	Guelph, ON	74.3%	21	Cambridge, ON	74.9%	21	Guelph, ON	74.4%
22	Saanich, BC	74.2%	22	Burlington, ON	74.3%	22	Saanich, BC	73.3%
23	Burlington, ON	73.4%	23	Guelph, ON	74.2%	23	Burlington, ON	72.6%
24	Hamilton, ON	71.8%	24	Whitby, ON	72.5%	24	Hamilton, ON	71.4%
25	Whitby, ON	71.6%	25	Hamilton, ON	72.2%	25	London, ON	70.6%
26	Ottawa, ON	71.1%	26	Ottawa, ON	71.8%	25	Whitby, ON	70.6%
27	London, ON	70.6%	27	London, ON	70.5%	27	Ottawa, ON	70.5%
28	Winnipeg, MB	68.6%	28	Winnipeg, MB	68.5%	28	Winnipeg, MB	68.7%
29	Abbotsford, BC	67.7%	29	Abbotsford, BC	68.2%	29	Windsor, ON	67.6%
30	Laval, QC	67.3%	30	Laval, QC	67.4%	30	Abbotsford, BC	67.2%
30	Windsor, ON	67.3%	31	Windsor, ON	66.9%	31	Laval, QC	67.1%
32	Kitchener, ON	66.7%	32	Kitchener, ON	66.6%	32	Kitchener, ON	66.7%
33	Edmonton, AB	65.0%	33	Edmonton, AB	65.8%	33	Waterloo, ON	64.8%
34	Calgary, AB	64.6%	34	Calgary, AB	65.6%	34	Edmonton, AB	64.3%
35	Waterloo, ON	63.9%	35	Waterloo, ON	62.9%	35	Calgary, AB	63.6%
36	Montréal, QC	59.0%	36	Montréal, QC	59.0%	36	Montréal, QC	59.1%
37	Ajax, ON	57.3%	37	Ajax, ON	58.4%	37	Ajax, ON	56.2%
38	Milton, ON	56.4%	38	Oakville, ON	57.5%	38	Milton, ON	55.8%
38	Oakville, ON	56.4%	39	Milton, ON	57.0%	39	Oakville, ON	55.4%
40	Vaughan, ON	51.6%	40	Vancouver, BC	53.7%	40	Vaughan, ON	50.1%
41	Vancouver, BC	51.2%	41	Vaughan, ON	53.2%	41	Vancouver, BC	48.9%
42	Coquitlam, BC	49.7%	42	Coquitlam, BC	51.4%	42	Coquitlam, BC	48.1%
43	Surrey, BC	49.2%	43	Surrey, BC	50.5%	43	Surrey, BC	48.0%
44	Toronto, ON	48.2%	44	Toronto, ON	49.9%	44	Toronto, ON	46.5%
45	Mississauga, ON	43.0%	45	Burnaby, BC	45.6%	45	Mississauga, ON	41.9%
46	Burnaby, BC	42.8%	46	Mississauga, ON	44.1%	46	Brampton, ON	40.2%
47	Brampton, ON	41.0%	47	Brampton, ON	41.8%	47	Burnaby, BC	40.1%
48	Richmond Hill, ON	38.6%	48	Richmond Hill, ON	40.9%	48	Markham, ON	36.6%
49	Markham, ON	38.4%	49	Markham, ON	40.4%	49	Richmond Hill, ON	36.5%
50	Richmond, BC	35.4%	50	Richmond, BC	38.4%	50	Richmond, BC	32.7%
—	Canada	74.4%	—	Canada	75.0%	—	Canada	73.8%

Note: (1) 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

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Mother Tongue: English

By Number

Total			Male			Female		
Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number	Rank	City	Number
1	Toronto, ON	1,391,685	1	Toronto, ON	695,305	1	Toronto, ON	696,380
2	Calgary, AB	830,305	2	Calgary, AB	420,265	2	Calgary, AB	410,040
3	Edmonton, AB	626,085	3	Edmonton, AB	317,045	3	Edmonton, AB	309,045
4	Ottawa, ON	585,865	4	Ottawa, ON	292,780	4	Ottawa, ON	293,085
5	Winnipeg, MB	484,365	5	Winnipeg, MB	241,350	5	Winnipeg, MB	243,020
6	Hamilton, ON	402,740	6	Hamilton, ON	199,720	6	Hamilton, ON	203,020
7	Halifax, NS	369,130	7	Halifax, NS	178,885	7	Halifax, NS	190,240
8	Vancouver, BC	332,135	8	Vancouver, BC	172,950	8	Mississauga, ON	159,690
9	Mississauga, ON	320,640	9	Mississauga, ON	160,955	9	Vancouver, BC	159,185
10	London, ON	297,525	10	London, ON	145,825	10	London, ON	151,695
11	Brampton, ON	279,415	11	Brampton, ON	139,310	11	Brampton, ON	140,105
12	Surrey, BC	243,510	12	Surrey, BC	123,995	12	Surrey, BC	119,515
13	Montréal, QC	225,920	13	Montréal, QC	115,155	13	Montréal, QC	110,765
14	Saskatoon, SK	198,440	14	Saskatoon, SK	97,825	14	Saskatoon, SK	100,615
15	Regina, SK	171,680	15	Regina, SK	84,300	15	Regina, SK	87,375
16	Kitchener, ON	166,675	16	Kitchener, ON	83,265	16	Kitchener, ON	83,410
17	Windsor, ON	147,355	17	Vaughan, ON	73,885	17	Windsor, ON	74,175
18	Vaughan, ON	145,560	18	Windsor, ON	73,185	18	Burlington, ON	71,860
19	Burlington, ON	140,200	19	Oshawa, ON	68,600	19	Vaughan, ON	71,675
20	Oshawa, ON	138,675	20	Burlington, ON	68,335	20	Oshawa, ON	70,070
21	Oakville, ON	122,255	21	Oakville, ON	60,480	21	Oakville, ON	61,770
22	Barrie, ON	119,000	22	Barrie, ON	58,730	22	Barrie, ON	60,270
23	Kelowna, BC	117,795	23	Markham, ON	57,895	23	Kelowna, BC	60,000
24	Markham, ON	112,830	24	Kelowna, BC	57,790	24	Kingston, ON	55,945
25	Greater Sudbury, ON	109,215	25	Greater Sudbury, ON	54,820	25	St. Catharines, ON	55,060
26	Kingston, ON	107,590	26	Guelph, ON	52,170	26	Markham, ON	54,930
27	St. Catharines, ON	107,140	27	St. Catharines, ON	52,080	27	Greater Sudbury, ON	54,395
28	Guelph, ON	106,315	28	Kingston, ON	51,645	28	Guelph, ON	54,140
29	Whitby, ON	103,470	29	Cambridge, ON	51,135	29	Whitby, ON	52,670
30	Cambridge, ON	102,570	30	Burnaby, BC	50,810	30	Cambridge, ON	51,435
31	Langley, BC	98,820	31	Whitby, ON	50,800	31	St. John's, NL	51,390
32	St. John's, NL	98,560	32	Langley, BC	48,900	32	Langley, BC	49,915
33	Burnaby, BC	95,955	33	St. John's, NL	47,165	33	Abbotsford, BC	46,595
34	Abbotsford, BC	92,460	34	Abbotsford, BC	45,870	34	Burnaby, BC	45,145
35	Saanich, BC	88,270	35	Saanich, BC	43,755	35	Saanich, BC	44,520
36	Ajax, ON	81,910	36	Ajax, ON	40,320	36	Ajax, ON	41,585
37	Waterloo, ON	77,465	37	Waterloo, ON	39,035	37	Waterloo, ON	38,430
38	Milton, ON	73,185	38	Milton, ON	36,830	38	Milton, ON	36,355
39	Coquitlam, BC	70,195	39	Coquitlam, BC	36,035	39	Coquitlam, BC	34,155
40	Richmond Hill, ON	68,035	40	Richmond Hill, ON	34,885	40	Richmond Hill, ON	33,150
41	Richmond, BC	65,440	41	Richmond, BC	34,020	41	Richmond, BC	31,425
42	Laval, QC	34,175	42	Laval, QC	17,685	42	Gatineau, QC	16,575
43	Gatineau, QC	33,825	43	Gatineau, QC	17,250	43	Laval, QC	16,490
44	Longueuil, QC	14,565	44	Longueuil, QC	7,420	44	Longueuil, QC	7,140
45	Québec City, QC	7,685	45	Québec City, QC	4,035	45	Québec City, QC	3,655
46	Sherbrooke, QC	6,600	46	Sherbrooke, QC	3,275	46	Sherbrooke, QC	3,325
47	Terrebonne, QC	3,095	47	Terrebonne, QC	1,605	47	Terrebonne, QC	1,490
48	Trois-Rivières, QC	1,600	48	Trois-Rivières, QC	820	48	Trois-Rivières, QC	780
49	Lévis, QC	1,475	49	Lévis, QC	800	49	Lévis, QC	680
50	Saguenay, QC	1,215	50	Saguenay, QC	650	50	Saguenay, QC	565
—	Canada	20,107,200	—	Canada	10,036,360	—	Canada	10,070,835

Note: Figures cover total population excluding institutional residents.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa.

Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Abbotsford, British Columbia



Trans-Canada Highway in Abbotsford, BC. Photo via iStock.com/benedek.

Background

Abbotsford is located in the centre of the Fraser Valley, 68 kilometres east of the City of Vancouver in British Columbia and approximately five kilometres from the U.S. border. The city is situated on the flatlands between the Coast and Cascade mountain ranges.

Abbotsford's rich agricultural lands have served the Stó:lō First Nations, the Gold Rush settlers and later, the Canadian Pacific Railway workers who built Abbotsford's train station in 1891. By 1910, Abbotsford was providing nearby New Westminster and Vancouver with crops of tobacco, farm produce and dairy products. Abbotsford has been a breadbasket to Vancouver ever since and is known as a "City in the Country." The Fraser Valley's high-quality soils, moderate climate and water accessibility produce a range of vegetables, nursery products, field and cereal crops, sod and pasture.

Throughout the year, Abbotsford hosts more than 200 festivals and events, such as the Abbotsford AgriFair, the Abbotsford International Airshow and the Abbotsford Multicultural Festival (known as AbbyFest). The city's vibrant agri-tourism industry offers dairy farm tours, u-pick apple orchards and pumpkin farms, gold honey and meadery (honey) wines, and a trout hatchery run by the Freshwater Fisheries Society of BC.

The main campus of the University of the Fraser Valley is located in Abbotsford. Two Christian colleges, Columbia Bible College and Summit Pacific College, are also located in the city. Abbotsford has one of the largest South Asian populations in British Columbia and is considered the third most culturally diverse city in the province.

Abbotsford has summer highs of plus 23.06 degrees Celsius, winter lows of minus 0.03 degrees Celsius, and an average rainfall just over 1537 mm per year.

Rankings

- Abbotsford ranked #7 out of 94 in a study of the best university cities in Canada. The study used 18 factors for ranking, including affordability, quality of life, social environment, and economic opportunity. *Preply*, “Best university towns and cities in Canada,” March 7, 2022

Population Growth and Density

Area	Population in 2001	Population in 2011	Population in 2021	Population Change 2001–2011	Population Change 2011–2021	Land Area (sq. km)	Population Density per sq. km
Abbotsford	115,494	133,500	153,524	15.6	15.0	375.30	409.0
British Columbia	3,907,738	4,400,057	5,000,879	12.6	13.7	920,686.60	5.4
Canada	30,007,094	33,476,688	36,991,981	11.6	10.5	8,788,702.80	4.2

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023); Statistics Canada, 2011 Census Profile; Statistics Canada, 2001 Community Profiles (Archived)

Gender

Area	Males	Females
Number		
Abbotsford	75,960	77,565
British Columbia	2,457,515	2,543,365
Canada	18,226,240	18,765,740
Percent of total population		
Abbotsford	49.5	50.5
British Columbia	49.1	50.9
Canada	49.3	50.7

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Private Households by Household Size

Area	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 or more Persons	Average Household Size
Number						
Abbotsford	13,180	16,335	7,265	7,660	8,800	2.8
British Columbia	600,705	719,865	296,200	256,700	168,355	2.4
Canada	4,396,015	5,124,800	2,194,825	2,002,455	1,260,850	2.4
Percent of private households						
Abbotsford	24.8	30.7	13.6	14.4	16.5	—
British Columbia	29.4	35.3	14.5	12.6	8.2	—
Canada	29.3	34.2	14.7	13.4	8.4	—

Note: Figures cover private households.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).

Household Type

Area	One-census-family households without additional persons	Couple-family households	Couple-family households with children	Couple-family households without children	One-parent-family households	Multigenerational households	Multiple-census-family households	One-census-family households with additional persons	Two-or-more-person non-census-family households	One-person households
Number										
Abbotsford	29,685	25,755	13,530	12,225	3,935	4,515	895	2,545	2,415	13,175
British Columbia	1,157,520	1,002,775	463,945	538,825	154,745	75,700	20,325	79,015	108,570	600,705
Canada	8,932,695	7,627,195	3,789,795	3,837,400	1,305,500	441,745	94,235	450,415	663,835	4,396,015
Percent of private households										
Abbotsford	55.8	48.4	25.4	23.0	7.4	8.5	1.7	4.8	4.5	24.7
British Columbia	56.7	49.1	22.7	26.4	7.6	3.7	1.0	3.9	5.3	29.4
Canada	59.6	50.9	25.3	25.6	8.7	2.9	0.6	3.0	4.4	29.3

Note: Figures cover private households.

Source: Statistics Canada. 2023. Census Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue number 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released March 29, 2023. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2023).