

## History

### History of Canada

Over the past 400 years, Canada has evolved from a sparsely populated trading post to the tenth-richest sovereign power in the world. It stands alone as the only country to separate from its colonial power through peaceful means.

The political boundary of what is now known as Canada recorded thousands of years of history before European colonization, but was one of the last places on Earth to host human habitation. While modern *Homo sapiens* emerged from the eastern region of Africa 200,000 years ago, most scientists agree that it took another 175,000 years for humans to find their way across the ice bridge that once joined Alaska and Eastern Siberia. The land that now constitutes Canada has seen the longest period of human habitation in the New World: from the original migration 25,000 years ago came all the indigenous cultures of North and South America including the Arctic Inuit, Blackfoot, Cree, Algonquin, Dene, and Iroquois League of Five Nations. Estimates put the number of native peoples in the United States and Canada before European contact at about two million.

Columbus may have been given credit for the "discovery" of America in 1492, but proof exists that Vikings voyaged to Greenland and further west as early as 982 A.D. Archeological evidence points to Norse settlements in Newfoundland at L'Anse aux Meadows dating back to approximately 1000 A.D., making Canada the actual site of the European discovery of North America. The Vikings, however, were not concerned with permanent colonization, only Canadian natural resources. By the time Christopher Columbus arrived, the Norse settlements had been abandoned.

With Christopher Columbus came the European fervor of colonizing the New World. Seeking a way to circumvent the long land trade routes to Asian goods by crossing the Atlantic to what he thought was India, Columbus inadvertently began the Age of Discovery. European powers established colonies, seeking spice, gold, slaves, and new crops, as well as the promotion of Christianity among the native peoples. The earlier colonies, mostly Spanish and Portuguese, were concentrated in South America, Central America, and the Caribbean. England and France, however, turned their attention north. John Cabot, an Italian-born English explorer, is credited as being the first European explorer after the Vikings to set foot in North America. Although this exploration occurred only five years after Columbus's discoveries, it was not until 1605 that permanent settlements were established. Many explorers, including Henry Hudson, still attempted to find the Northwest Passage, a reputed waterway through the New World to Asia. The reasons for this 100-year gap have more to do with European affairs than those of the New World.

Two events slowed the colonization of North America: religious unrest and war in Europe. In 1517, Martin Luther distributed his list of 95 grievances against the Catholic Church by means of a new invention, the printing press. Thus began the Protestant Reformation. This schism was to have far-reaching consequences across all of European history, but in the short term, it created rancorous religious strife. Most of Europe turned inward to deal with unrest and religious crisis. Escalating political conflicts enveloped most of Western Europe for decades, drawing resources away from colonization efforts. The French Wars of Religion, the Italian Wars, and popular uprisings combined with new religious uprisings to turn the attention of Europe away from the New World for more than a century.

France looked to North America as the best possible source of wealth and power and as a relief from war debt. When French explorer Jacques Cartier sailed up the St. Lawrence River in 1534, he claimed the territory for France, and gave it the name it still bears today: Canada. Once fur traders arrived in Eastern Canada in the 1500s, France monopolized the fur trade. While the French made an effort to establish friendly trading relations with the native population, the Iroquois in particular proved openly hostile. Conflicts with local tribes soon convinced the crown that if traders were to make a profit in Canada, a permanent military and civilian presence was essential. King Henry IV sent his royal "hydrographer," Samuel de Champlain to map the region.

In 1605, after exploring the coast of North America as far south as Cape Cod, Champlain established the first permanent French settlement at Port Royal, and in 1608 he founded Quebec City. New France, as it was then called, grew slowly, mainly due to disinterest from the mainland and war with the Iroquois. The settlers survived attacks from native peoples through their alliance with the Algonquin, Montagnais, and Huron peoples. These alliances not only secured their survival, but greatly increased France's control of the fur trade. Europeans had little experience in the thick wilderness of the area, an expertise that the native peoples supplied.

Once again religious tensions in Europe interfered with Canada's settlement and growth. By the mid-seventeenth century, while England's American and Caribbean colonies grew self-sufficient, New France remained underpopulated. The struggling colony drained France's resources. The French crown decided to take action by creating land incentives for emigrants to New France. Only one caveat stood in the way: all settlers must be Roman Catholic, or convert to Roman Catholicism before leaving Europe. This change of policy, undertaken at the urging of the fanatical Catholic Cardinal Richelieu, closest advisor to King Louis XIII, created friction. Previously, French Protestants, especially the persecuted sect known as Huguenots, had fled to New

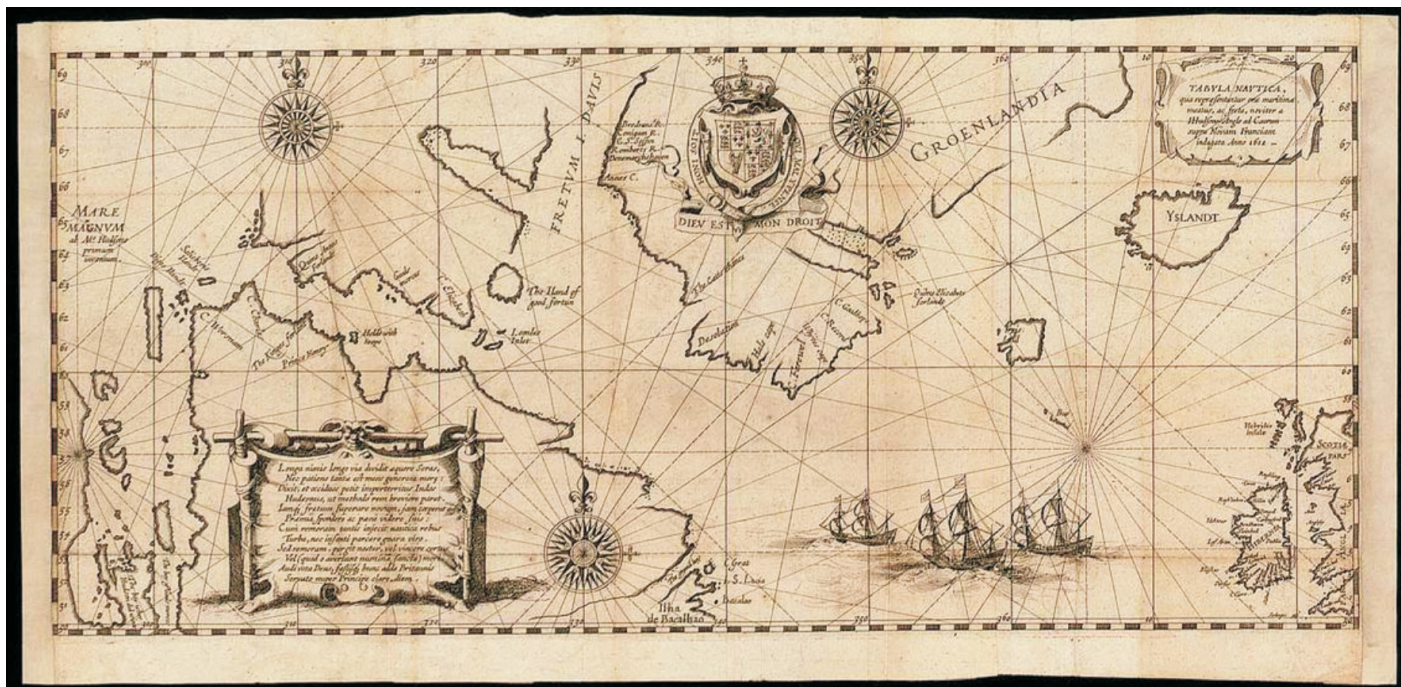
France to escape religious persecution. Cardinal Richelieu's new edict would have a lasting impact on the religious and political makeup of modern Canada.

In the late seventeenth century, English and French colonies in the New World began to take a stronger foothold. Both nations finally saw a large-scale financial return on their investments, but a war in Europe again infringed on Canada's nascent growth. New France, already in the middle of brutal intertribal warfare with the Algonquins, conflicted with the Iroquois confederacy opposing them. With the War of the Grand Alliance in 1688, which pitted France against almost all of continental Europe, the Iroquois began to receive English weapons as part of government policy. This escalation by the English heightened the already bloody warfare. English armies and their Iroquois allies captured Port Royal, but were turned back from Quebec City, due mainly to a decimation of forces by disease. The war eventually petered out, and a peace was signed in 1697. The Iroquois, however, continued the fight without British help, and eventually suffered a series of major defeats, forcing them to sue for peace four years later.

New France, and thereby Canada, seemed securely in the mother country's domain following the end of the War of the Grand Alliance. However, France's control of the region was not to last. Queen Anne's War, which began only a year after the French peace with the Iroquois, led England to claim Nova Scotia and Newfoundland, as well as the rights to the land surrounding Hudson Bay. Fighting broke out again three decades later in 1744, in a battle known as King George's War, but neither side was able to enlarge their colonial positions.

By 1754 the long-standing animosity between the English and French seeped into the New World, culminating in the Seven Years War, known in the Americas as the French and Indian War. The causes of the conflict were threefold. The lucrative fur trade, rich fishing grounds, ample lumber, and mineral deposits all promised great wealth to whoever controlled Canada. Secondly, the fiercely anti-Catholic British felt that the Protestant French were heretics, a feeling that was reciprocated by the French. Thirdly, possession of colonies overseas could be used as diplomatic bargaining chips should the war in Europe go badly.

The Seven Years War was the first worldwide war, fought on five continents: North America, South America, Africa, Europe and Asia. More than a million died, and the war resulted in a complete change in the power structure of the New World. Britain gained all of France's colonial possessions in North America, and Canada became a British colony. However, 150 years of French colonization didn't disappear overnight. Even today, French-English relations in Canada can be contentious.



Henry Hudson arrived in Arctic waters in 1610 determined to find the Northwest Passage. He explored Hudson Bay and the mouth of the Bay. His crew mutinied and abandoned him in 1611 and returned to Europe. This map by Dutch cartographer Gerritsz is based on Hudson's discoveries.

## Timeline of Canadian History

- 12000 BC Migration of natives across the Bering land bridge
- 2000 BC Inuit arrive in North America
- 1000 Leif Erickson lands on Baffin Island
- 1497 John Cabot reaches Newfoundland
- 1524-1528 Giovanni da Verrazano's voyages; New France named
- 1534-1541 Jacques Cartier explores North America
- 1604 Attempt to settle Acadia by Sieur de Monts and Samuel de Champlain
- 1608 Champlain founds Quebec
- 1610 Henry Hudson's European discovery of Hudson Bay
- 1611 Port-Royal established
- 1621 Nova Scotia granted to Sir William Alexander
- 1627 Company of New France established
- 1628 Kirke brothers raid New France
- 1632 Quebec returned to the French
- 1640s Huron decimated by Iroquois raids and disease
- 1642 Montreal established by Paul de Chomedey de Maisonneuve and Jeanne Mance
- 1663 France regains control of New France
- 1670 Charles II forms the Hudson Bay Company. Fur trade attracts settlers to the Great Lakes area.
- 1689-1697 King William's War
- 1702-1713 Queen Anne's War
- 1713 Treaty of Utrecht cedes Newfoundland and Acadia to Britain; Louisbourg established
- 1744-1748 King George's War
- 1749 Halifax established
- 1755-1762 Acadian deportation
- 1756-1763 Seven Years' War leads to Conquest
- 1759 Quebec City falls to the British
- 1763 Treaty of Paris cedes most of North America to British; Royal Proclamation reformulates British North America
- 1774 Quebec Act extends Quebec's territory and grants limited rights to French
- 1770s-1780s Loyalists arrive in British North America
- 1783 Treaty of Paris; United States victorious in Revolutionary War
- 1784 New Brunswick established by Loyalists
- 1791 Constitutional Act (Canada Act) creates Upper and Lower Canada
- 1793 Alexander Mackenzie crosses the continent and reaches the Pacific Ocean
- 1812 Selkirk grant in Red River (Assiniboia)
- 1812-1814 War of 1812
- 1817 Rush-Bagot Agreement
- 1818 Convention of 1818 creates boundary with the United States at forty-ninth parallel
- 1821 Hudson's Bay Company and North West Company merge
- 1829 Welland Canal opened
- 1832 Rideau Canal completed
- 1837-1838 Rebellions in Lower and Upper Canada
- 1839 Durham's Report; 'Aroostook War'
- 1841 Act of Union creates Canada East and Canada West
- 1846 Oregon Boundary settlement
- 1848-1855 Responsible government established in British North American colonies
- 1849 Annexation Manifesto
- 1854-1866 Reciprocity Treaty with United States
- 1858 British Columbia Colony formed
- 1864 September: Charlottetown Conference; October: Quebec City Conference
- 1867 July 1: Dominion of Canada formed
- 1869-1870 Red River Resistance
- 1870 Manitoba Act
- 1871 British Columbia enters Confederation
- 1872 Dominion Lands Act
- 1873 Prince Edward Island enters Confederation; Supreme Court created
- 1878 National Policy introduced
- 1880 Canada acquires Arctic islands from Britain
- 1885 North-West Rebellion; Canadian Pacific Railway completed
- 1888 Jesuits' Estates Act
- 1890-1897 Manitoba schools controversy
- 1899-1902 South African War (Boer War)
- 1903 Alaska Boundary award
- 1905 Saskatchewan and Alberta join Confederation
- 1909 Boundary Waters Treaty establishes International Joint Commission
- 1910 Naval Service Act creates Canadian navy
- 1911 Reciprocity Agreement with United States rejected
- 1914-1918 World War I
- 1914 War Measures Act passed
- 1917 Battle of Vimy Ridge; Halifax explosion; conscription; Union government formed
- 1917-1920s Canadian National Railway created
- 1918 Women's suffrage for federal elections
- 1919 Winnipeg General Strike
- 1921 Agnes Macphail elected, Canada's first female member of Parliament
- 1923 Halibut Treaty with United States
- 1925-1926 King-Byng controversy



## THE ROYAL ARMS OF CANADA BY PROCLAMATION OF KING GEORGE V IN 1921

The Royal Arms of Canada were established by proclamation of King George V on 21 November, 1921. On the advice of the Prime Minister of Canada, Her Majesty the Queen approved, on 12 July, 1994, that the arms be augmented with a ribbon bearing the motto of the Order of Canada, *DESIDERANTES MELIOREM PATRIAM* - "They desire a better country".

This coat of arms was developed by a special committee appointed by Order in Council and is substantially based on a version of the Royal Arms of the United Kingdom, featuring the historic arms of England and Scotland. To this were added the old arms of Royal France and the historic emblem of Ireland, the harp of Tara, thus honouring many of the founding European peoples of modern Canada. To mark these arms as Canadian, the three red maple leaves on a field of white were added.

The supporters, and the crest, above the helmet, are also versions of elements of the Royal Arms of the United Kingdom, including the lion of England and unicorn of Scotland. The lion holds the Union Jack and the unicorn, the banner of Royal France. The crowned lion holding the maple leaf, which is the The Royal Crest of Canada, has, since 1981, also been the official symbol of the Governor General of Canada, the Sovereign's representative.

At the base of the Royal Arms are the floral emblems of the founding nations of Canada, the English Rose, the Scottish Thistle, the French Lily and the Irish Shamrock.

The motto - *A MARI USQUE AD MARE* - "From sea to sea" - is an extract from the Latin version of verse 8 of the 72nd Psalm - "He shall have dominion also from sea to sea, and from the river unto the ends of the earth."



## THE NATIONAL FLAG

The National Flag of Canada, otherwise known as the Canadian Flag, was approved by Parliament and proclaimed by Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II to be in force as of February 15, 1965. It is described as a red flag of the proportions two by length and one by width, containing in its centre a white square the width of the flag, bearing a single red maple leaf. Red and white are the official colours of Canada, as approved by the proclamation of King George V appointing Arms for Canada in 1921. The Flag is flown on land at all federal government buildings, airports, and military bases within and outside Canada, and may appropriately be flown or displayed by individuals and organizations. The Flag is the proper national colours for all Canadian ships and boats; and it is the flag flown on Canadian Naval vessels.

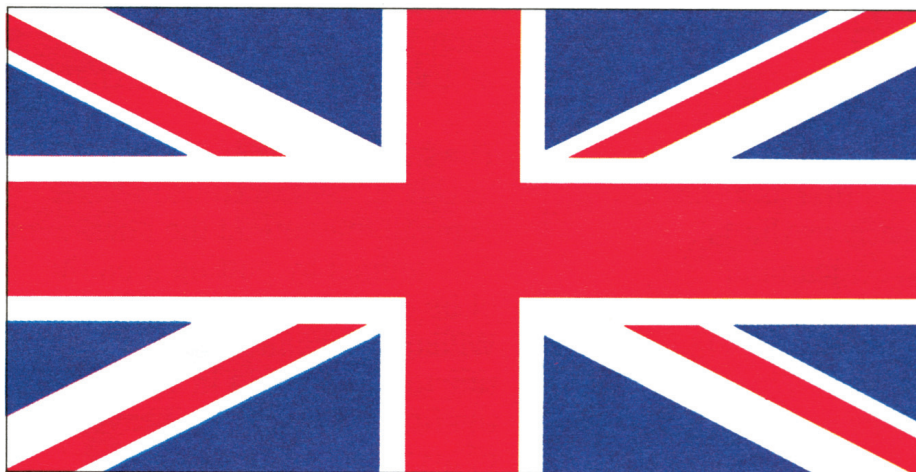
The Flag is flown daily from sunrise to sunset. However, it is not contrary to etiquette to have the Flag flying at night. No flag, banner or pennant should be flown or displayed above the Canadian Flag. Flags flown together should be approximately the same size and flown from separate staffs at the same height. When flown on a speaker's platform, it should be against the wall or on a flagpole on the left, from the audience's point of view. When used in the body of an auditorium, it should be to the right of the audience. When two or more than three flags are flown together, the Flag should be on the left as seen by spectators in front of the flags. When three flags are flown together, the Canadian Flag should occupy the central position.

A complete set of rules for flying the Canadian Flag can be obtained from the Department of Canadian Heritage.



## THE ROYAL UNION FLAG

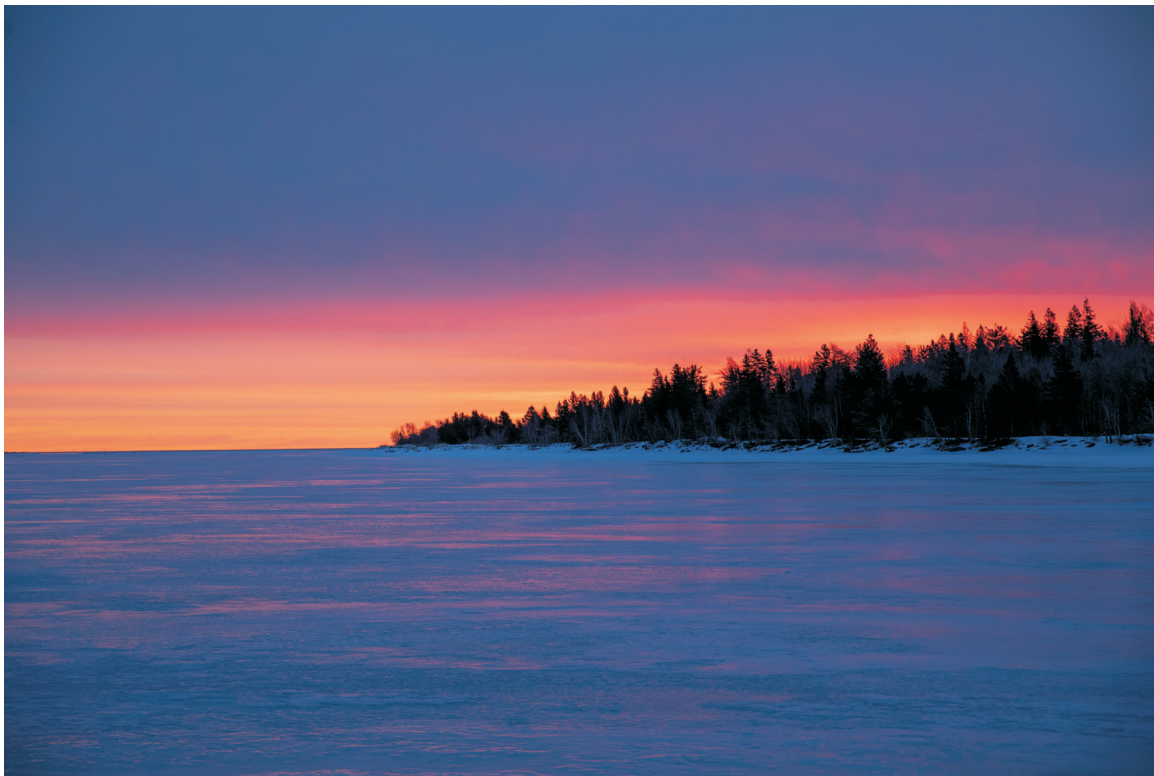
The Royal Union Flag, generally known as the Union Jack, was approved by Parliament on December 18, 1964 for continued use in Canada as a symbol of Canada's membership in the Commonwealth of Nations and of her allegiance to the Crown. It will, where physical arrangements make it possible, be flown along with the National Flag at federal buildings, airports, and military bases and establishments within Canada on the date of the official observance of the King's birthday, the Anniversary of the Statute of Westminster (December 11th), Commonwealth Day (second Monday in March), and on the occasions of Royal visits and certain Commonwealth gatherings in Canada.



# People | 2.1 World Development Indicators: Population dynamics

	Population		Average annual population growth %	Population age composition			Dependency ratio		Crude death rate  per 1,000 people	Crude birth rate  per 1,000 people
	millions			Ages 0-14	Ages 15-64	Ages 65+	young	old		
				%	%	%	% of working-age population	% of working-age population		
2000	2023	2000-2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	
Afghanistan	19.5	42.2	3.4	43	55	2	78	4	7	35
Albania	3.1	2.7	-0.5	16	67	17	24	26	11	10
Algeria	30.8	45.6	1.7	30	63	7	48	10	4	21
American Samoa	0.1	0.0	-1.2	27	65	8	41	12	8	14
Andorra	0.1	0.1	0.8	12	72	16	17	22	5	6
Angola	16.4	36.7	3.5	45	53	3	85	5	8	38
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	1.0	18	71	11	26	16	6	12
Argentina	37.1	46.7	1.0	23	65	12	35	18	9	14
Armenia	3.2	2.8	-0.6	20	66	14	31	21	12	12
Aruba	0.1	0.1	0.8	16	67	17	23	25	11	7
Australia	19.0	26.6	1.5	18	65	17	28	27	7	12
Austria	8.0	9.1	0.6	14	65	20	22	31	10	9
Azerbaijan	8.0	10.1	1.0	23	69	8	33	11	6	12
Bahamas, The	0.3	0.4	1.0	18	72	9	26	13	7	11
Bahrain	0.7	1.5	3.2	20	76	4	26	5	2	11
Bangladesh	129.2	173.0	1.3	26	68	6	37	9	5	17
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	17	67	17	25	25	9	11
Belarus	10.0	9.2	-0.4	17	66	18	25	27	15	9
Belgium	10.3	11.8	0.6	16	64	20	26	32	10	10
Belize	0.2	0.4	2.3	27	67	5	40	8	6	18
Benin	7.0	13.7	2.9	42	55	3	77	6	9	36
Bermuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	14	64	21	22	33	9	8
Bhutan	0.6	0.8	1.3	22	72	6	30	9	6	12
Bolivia	8.6	12.4	1.6	30	65	5	47	8	9	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.2	3.2	-1.1	15	67	19	22	28	16	8
Botswana	1.7	2.7	1.9	32	64	4	50	6	7	23
Brazil	175.9	216.4	0.9	20	70	10	29	15	8	13
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.5	1.3	22	72	7	30	9	5	13
Bulgaria	8.2	6.4	-1.0	14	64	22	22	35	18	9
Burkina Faso	11.9	23.3	2.9	43	54	3	80	5	9	35
Burundi	6.3	13.2	3.2	45	52	2	86	5	7	34
Cabo Verde	0.5	0.6	1.2	26	69	6	38	8	6	17
Cambodia	12.1	16.9	1.5	29	65	6	44	9	7	19
Cameroon	15.1	28.6	2.8	42	55	3	76	5	8	34
Canada	30.7	40.1	1.2	15	65	20	24	30	9	9
Cayman Islands	0.0	0.1	2.4	17	75	9	22	11	5	12
Central African Republic	3.8	5.7	1.8	48	50	3	96	5	11	42
Chad	8.3	18.3	3.5	47	51	2	94	4	12	43
Channel Islands	0.1	0.2	0.8	15	68	17	22	24	8	10
Chile	15.4	19.6	1.1	18	68	13	27	20	7	12
China	1,262.6	1,410.7	0.5	17	69	14	24	21	7	7
Hong Kong SAR, China	6.7	7.5	0.5	12	67	21	18	32	9	4
Macao SAR, China	0.4	0.7	2.1	15	71	14	21	19	4	10
Colombia	39.2	52.1	1.2	21	70	9	30	13	7	14
Comoros	0.5	0.9	2.0	38	58	4	65	7	9	29
Congo, Dem. Rep.	48.6	102.3	3.2	47	51	3	92	6	9	42
Congo, Rep.	3.1	6.1	2.9	41	57	3	72	5	7	30
Costa Rica	4.0	5.2	1.2	20	69	11	29	16	7	12
Cote d'Ivoire	16.8	28.9	2.4	41	56	2	73	4	9	33
Croatia	4.5	3.9	-0.6	14	63	23	22	36	15	9
Cuba	11.1	11.2	0.0	16	68	16	23	24	10	9
Curacao	0.1	0.1	0.4	17	68	15	25	23	9	8
Cyprus	0.9	1.3	1.2	16	69	15	23	22	7	10
Czechia	10.3	10.9	0.3	16	63	21	25	33	11	10
Denmark	5.3	5.9	0.5	16	63	21	25	33	10	10
Djibouti	0.7	1.1	1.9	30	65	5	46	7	9	22
Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.3	19	71	10	27	14	9	13
Dominican Republic	8.5	11.3	1.2	27	65	8	41	12	6	18
Ecuador	12.6	18.2	1.6	25	67	8	38	12	5	17
Egypt, Arab Rep.	71.4	112.7	2.0	33	62	5	52	8	6	22
El Salvador	6.0	6.4	0.3	25	67	8	38	13	8	16
Equatorial Guinea	0.7	1.7	4.0	38	59	3	65	5	9	30
Eritrea	2.4	3.7	2.0	39	57	4	67	7	7	28
Estonia	1.4	1.4	-0.1	16	63	21	26	33	13	9





**Kouchibouguac National Park, NB**

© Parks Canada / Sophie Deschamps

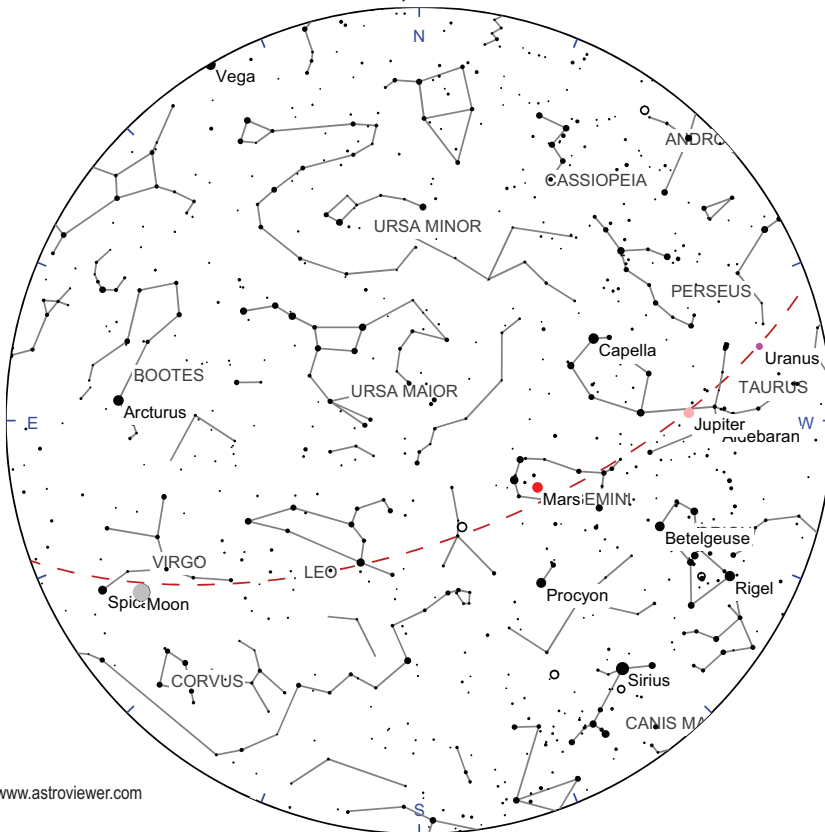


**Panmure Head Lighthouse, PE**

iStock/Don White. [Used under license.]

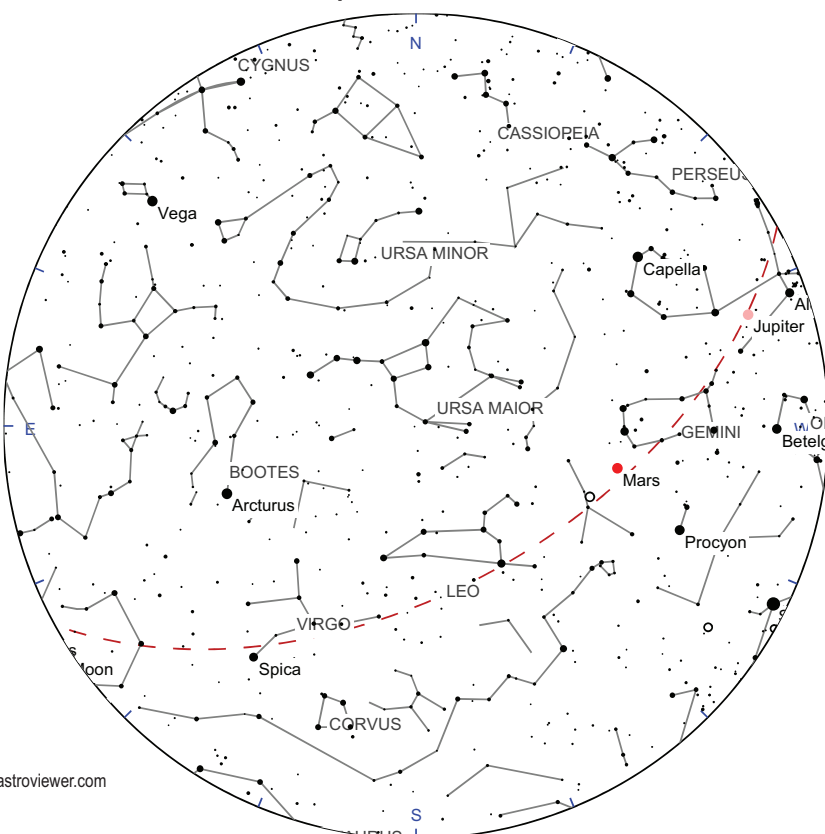
## Sky Map

Toronto - Mar. 15, 2025 11:00 PM EST



## Sky Map

Toronto - Apr. 15, 2025 11:00 PM EST





## AZIMUTH OF THE SUN AT RISING AND SETTING

Only twice a year, namely about March 21 and September 23, does the sun rise and set more or less exactly in the east and west respectively. It is of interest and sometimes of value to know the position of Sunrise and Sunset at other times. The table above tabulates these in degrees east of north and west of north for Sunrise and Sunset respectively for a selection of latitudes and dates. For latitudes and dates other than those tabulated take simple proportions. See table on previous page.

## REFERENCES

The tables and charts in the Canadian Almanac are intended for simple astronomical observations. To make more extensive observations the following are recommended: *The Observer's Handbook* (obtainable from the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, #203, 489 College St., Toronto, ON M6G 1A5, URL: [www.rasc.ca](http://www.rasc.ca)); *Astronomical Phenomena* (obtainable from the U.S. Government Bookstore, URL: [bookstore.gpo.gov](http://bookstore.gpo.gov)).

## SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING

There are many excellent astronomy books and materials. Here are some; the books are ones with a Canadian flavour.

**Astronomical Society of the Pacific**, 390 Ashton Ave., San Francisco CA USA 94112; URL: [www.astrosociety.org](http://www.astrosociety.org). Excellent source of astronomical teaching resources, and other useful material; catalogue available. Also publish a free quarterly teachers' newsletter (available on-line).

**Astronomy**, PO Box 1612, Waukesha WI USA 53187; URL: [www.astronomy.com](http://www.astronomy.com). Popular non-technical monthly magazine for general astronomy readers.

**The Backyard Astronomer's Guide**, by Terence Dickinson & Alan Dyer. Firefly Books, 4th edition, 2021. URL: [www.backyardastronomy.com](http://www.backyardastronomy.com). The best guide to equipment & techniques.

**The Beginner's Observing Guide**, by Leo Enright. 6th edition. Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, #203, 489 College St., Toronto, ON M6G 1A5; URL: [www.rasc.ca](http://www.rasc.ca). A simple but serious introduction to the night sky.

**The Cold Light of Dawn**, by Richard Jarrell. University of Toronto Press, 1988. An authoritative and comprehensive history of Canadian astronomy.

**Exploring the Night Sky**, by Terence Dickinson. Camden House Publishing, 1987. An award-winning guide, especially for young people.

**Looking Up**, by Peter Broughton. Dundurn Press, 1993. A history of the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, illustrated.

**Night Sky Almanac: A Month-by-Month Guide to North America's Skies**, by Nicole Mortillaro. Firefly Books, annual. Both an introduction to astronomy and a quick-reference book for more experienced sky watchers.

**Nightwatch: A Practical Guide to Viewing the Universe**, by Terence Dickinson. Firefly Books, 4th revised edition, 2006. Excellent introduction to the night sky.

**Sky Atlas 2000.0**, by Wil Tirion. Sky Publishing. A popular sky atlas for amateur astronomers.

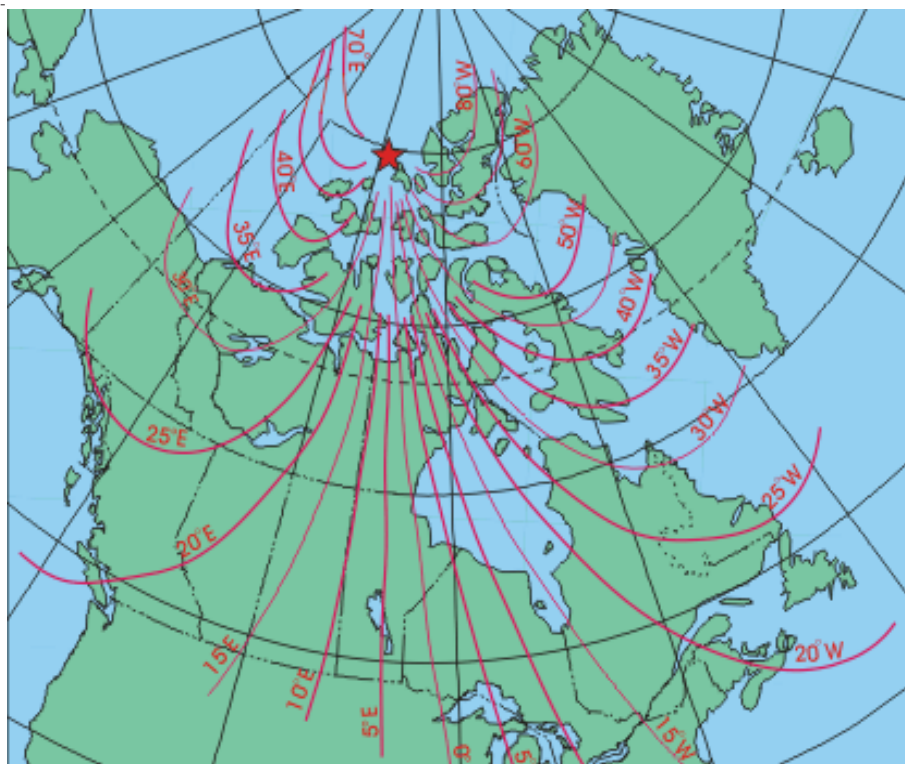
**Sky & Telescope**, PO Box 420235, Palm Coast, FL USA 32142-0235; URL: [www.skyandtelescope.org](http://www.skyandtelescope.org). A popular monthly magazine for amateur astronomers.

**SkyNews**, #203, 4920 Dundas St. West, Toronto, ON M9A 1B7; URL: [www.skynews.ca](http://www.skynews.ca). General astronomy from a Canadian perspective.

**SkyWays**, by Mary Lou Whitehorn. Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, 2003 (also available in French). A guide for Canadian schoolteachers.

**Summer Stargazing**, by Terence Dickinson. Firefly Books, 1996. A practical, user-friendly guide.

**The Universe and Beyond**, by Terence Dickinson. Firefly Books, 5th edition, 2010. Excellent general book on Astronomy.



# PROMINENT CANADIAN SCIENTISTS

## John F. Allen

Working with Pyotr Leonidovich Kapitza and Don Misener, Allen discovered the superfluid phase of matter in 1937 at the Royal Society Mond Laboratory in Cambridge, England. A state achieved by a few liquids, such as helium, at extreme temperature where they become able to flow without friction, superfluids are used in high-precision devices, such as gyroscopes, which allow the measurement of some theoretically predicted gravitational effects. Allen along with Harry Jones also discovered the "fountain effect," in which superfluid helium flows up a tube and shoots into the air upon being exposed to a small heat source (the heat source in the original experiment was a flashlight that they were using to look at the apparatus). Allen was born in Winnipeg in 1908 and was professor of physics at St Andrews University, Scotland, from 1947 to 1978, and then emeritus professor until his death in 2001.

## Sidney Altman

Born in 1939 in Montreal, the molecular biologist received a Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1989 for his work with Thomas R. Cech on the catalytic properties of RNA. Their discovery, that ribonucleic acid in living cells is not only a molecule of heredity but also can function as a biocatalyst, affects fundamental aspects of the molecular basis of life. Virtually all chemical reactions taking place in a living cell require catalysts. Such biocatalysts are called enzymes and are determined by hereditary genes. Until the findings of Altman and Cech became known, all enzymes were considered to be proteins. The discovery of catalytic RNA will provide a new tool for gene technology, with potential to create defenses against viral infections. Altman is currently Professor Emeritus of Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology and Professor of Chemistry at Yale University.

## Frederick G. Banting

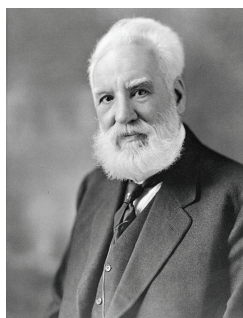
A doctor of orthopedic medicine and a decorated World War I veteran, Banting received a Nobel Prize in Medicine in 1923 for his discovery of insulin, a hormone that controls the metabolism of sugar. Early in his medical career, Banting became interested in diabetes, caused by a lack of insulin secreted by the pancreas. Before Banting's work, attempts to supply the missing insulin by feeding patients with fresh pancreas, or extracts of it, had failed. While working with his assistant Charles Best, Banting discovered how to extract insulin from the pancreas before it destroyed itself, thus birthing the first treatment for diabetes sufferers. The Banting and Best Diabetes Centre at the University of Toronto continues the work of the two doctors. The cause of diabetes remains a mystery. Banting was killed in an airplane disaster in 1941 in Newfoundland.



Arthur S. Goss/Library and Archives Canada/PA-123481

## Alexander Graham Bell

A Naturalized U.S. citizen, Bell proved himself a Canadian at heart. While he spent winters in the U.S., Bell spent his summers on scientific research in his home in Baddeck, Cape Breton Island. His work with hearing & speech in 1875 birthed his idea of the telephone, which he developed & patented in 1876. Bell experimented with the first long distance telephone call between Brantford & Paris, ON, in addition to other scientific experiments on the genetics of sheep breeding, his Silver Draft



Moffett Studio/Library and Archives Canada/C-017335

aircraft, & his hydrofoil speed boat, among others. Bell died of diabetes in 1922, and his grave lies on the summit of Cape Breton's Beinn Bhreagh Mountain overlooking the Bras D'or Lakes of Nova Scotia.

## Willard S. Boyle

Boyle's family moved from Nova Scotia to Québec when he was a child. Boyle was homeschooled by his mother until secondary school when he enrolled in Lower Canada College, a Montreal private school. Upon graduation, Boyle joined the Royal Canadian Navy to fight in World War II; however, he became sea-sick & transferred to the Fleet Air Arm of the navy where he completed pilot training. He earned his doctorate in Physics from McGill University in 1950.

Three years later, Boyle joined Bell Laboratories where he contributed to the branch of Solid State Physics or Condensed Matter Physics. His inventions & innovations include the first continuously operating ruby laser & semiconductor lasers. Boyle went on to receive various awards, including his addition into the Science & Engineering Hall of Fame in 2005. In 2009, he received the Nobel Prize in Physics for co-inventing the Charge Coupled Device (CCD), a circuit used in many camcorders & digital cameras as imaging devices & which revolutionized astronomy when used in large telescopes. In 2010, he was recognized as a Companion of the Order of Canada for his lifetime achievements.

Boyle passed away in Wallace, Nova Scotia, in May 2011.

## Bertram Brockhouse

Brockhouse was born in 1918 to homesteaders in Alberta and attended a one-room schoolhouse in Vancouver. During the Depression, the impoverished Brockhouses moved to Chicago, where, to help out with family finances, Brockhouse learned how to repair radios, and became involved in the socialist democratic movement. During World War II, he served six years in the Royal Canadian Navy repairing submarine-tracking equipment. At the war's end he attended the University of British Columbia, where he studied physics and mathematics, and received a PhD from the University of Toronto in the budding field of nuclear physics. In 1994 Brockhouse and Clifford G. Shull received a Nobel Prize in Physics for their contributions to the development of neutron scattering techniques for studies of condensed matter. Neutron scattering techniques are used in widely differing areas such as the study of the new ceramic superconductors, catalytic exhaust cleaning, elastic properties of polymers and virus structure.

Brockhouse passed away in Hamilton, Ontario, in October 2003.

## Elizabeth Cannon

Born in Charlottetown, PEI, Cannon went to work for Nortech Surveys in Calgary where she utilized her BSc in Geomatics Engineering from the University of Calgary. During the halcyon days of the Global Positioning System (GPS) when it was largely used only by the US military, Cannon worked with the seismic surveying & geomatics company to develop new GPS methodologies. She returned to the University of Calgary to further her study in Geomatics, the science of production & management of spatial information, and won the 1988 Institute of Navigation (ION) in a student paper competition.

She received her PhD in Geomatics Engineering and served as President and Vice-Chancellor of the University of Calgary from 2010-2018. She also researched the use of the GPS with aircraft positioning and altitude, precision farming, and improvements in precise positioning. She received the Calgary YWCA Women of Distinction Award in 1993, was named one of Canada's Top 40 Under 40 in 1998 and is a Fellow of the Canadian Academy of Engineering and the Royal Society of Canada. Other awards include the Johannes Kepler Award from the U.S. Institute of Navigation, APEGA's Centennial Leadership Award and the Gold Medal Award from Engineers Canada.

## John Herbert Chapman

For nearly two decades, Chapman served as scientist, superintendent and deputy chief superintendent in the Ottawa-based Defense Research Telecommunications Establishment, and then as assistant deputy minister for research in the Canadian Department of Communications. In 1966, a government study group appointed Chapman chairman; his report resulted in the redirection of the Canadian space program from scientific to application satellites. He also cooperated with NASA and the European Space Agency to design, develop and establish the Hermes Communications Technology Satellite. These initiatives shaped the Canadian space program. He passed away in Vancouver, B.C., in 1979, the same year he received a posthumous McNaughton Award to add to a list of awards he earned throughout his life.

## H.S.M. Coxeter

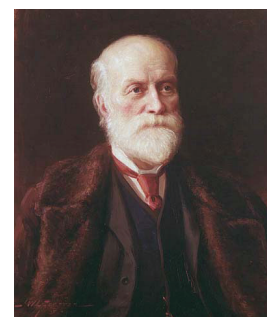
Coxeter was born and educated in England. Shortly after finishing his doctoral studies at Cambridge University, he spent two years as a research visitor at Princeton University. In 1936 he joined the Faculty of the University of Toronto, where he remained as a mathematics professor until his death in 2003. Coxeter's work was mainly in geometry. In particular he made contributions of major importance in the theory of non-euclidean geometry, group theory, combinatorics, and polytopes or complicated geometric shapes of any number of dimensions that cannot be constructed in the real world but can be described mathematically and can sometimes be drawn. Much of Coxeter's time was devoted to group theory, or ways of measuring symmetry. This concerns the geometry of, for instance, kaleidoscopes and reflections in different planes, now known as Coxeter groups. Coxeter met the artist M.C. Escher, the master of depicting impossible reality, in 1954 and the two became lifelong friends. Coxeter also influenced Buckminster Fuller who used Coxeter's mathematical concepts of symmetry in his architecture. He attributed his long and productive life to vegetarianism and physical fitness.

## J.C. Fields

John Charles Fields was born in Hamilton, Ontario, then Upper Canada, in 1863. He graduated with a degree in mathematics from the University of Toronto and was awarded a PhD from Johns Hopkins University in 1887. Dissatisfied with the state of mathematics in North America, Fields left for Europe, where he met the greatest mathematicians of the time, and changed his mathematical interests to algebraic functions. Fields worked tirelessly to raise the stature of mathematics within academic and public circles. He successfully lobbied the Ontario Legislature for an annual research grant of \$75,000 for the university and helped establish the National Research Council of Canada, and the Ontario Research Foundation. Fields is best known for establishing what is now known as the Fields Medal, the premier award in mathematics, often called the Nobel Prize in Mathematics. It is awarded every four years to two to four mathematicians, under the age of 40, who have made important contributions to the field.

## Sir Sandford Fleming

Fleming was born in Scotland in 1827, and at the age of 17, he emigrated to Ontario, where he was employed as a surveyor and map maker. In 1851 Fleming designed Canada's first postage stamp, which would do much to publicize the beaver as a distinctly Canadian emblem. In 1855 he became the chief engineer of the Northern Railway of Canada, where he instituted the construction of iron bridges instead of wood for safety reasons. Over the next few years he led a team of surveyors and engineers to investigate the first coast-to-coast railway line. Fleming was present in 1885 when the last spike was driven in Craigellachie, British Columbia. After missing a train in 1876 in Ireland because the printed schedule listed p.m. instead of a.m., he proposed Universal Time, a single 24-hour clock for the entire world, located in Greenwich, England, the center of the Earth and not linked to any surface meridian. He urged that standard time zones be used locally, but they were to be subordinate to his single world time. By 1929 all of the major countries of the world had accepted time zones. Fleming was knighted by Queen Victoria in 1897.



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## John Kenneth Galbraith

The economist's first major book, published in 1952, was *American Capitalism: The Concept of Countervailing Power*. In it he argued that giant firms had replaced small ones to the point where the competitive model no longer applied to much of the American economy. But, he argued, the muscle of large firms was offset by the power of large unions, so that consumers were protected by competing centres of power.

In his best-selling 1958 book *The Affluent Society*, Galbraith contrasted the affluence of the private sector with the squalor of the public sector. Galbraith's main argument is that as society becomes relatively more affluent, so private business must "cre-



## Exhibitions, Shows & Events

The following list includes Consumer & Trade Shows, Public Events, Conferences & Festivals arranged by category of interest. The addresses given are often the addresses of associations/sponsors. Focus is on events of an ongoing annual or biennial nature. The lists are not complete but are fairly representative of shows held throughout Canada. Users are cautioned that dates or venues may vary.

### ABORIGINAL See INDIGENOUS

### AGRICULTURE See FARM BUSINESS/AGRICULTURE

## ADVERTISING

AdTechCanada, c/o Brunico Communications Ltd., #100, 366 Adelaide St. West, Toronto ON M5V 1R9 - 416-408-2300; URL: [www.brunico.com/conferences](http://www.brunico.com/conferences)  
Atomicon, c/o Brunico Communications Ltd., #100, 366 Adelaide St. West, Toronto ON M5V 1R9 - 416-408-2300; URL: [atomicon.strategyonline.ca](http://atomicon.strategyonline.ca) - March  
Digimarcon Canada Digital Marketing Conference - URL: [digimarconcanada.ca](http://digimarconcanada.ca) - Event Manager & Conference Host, Aaron Polmeer, Email: [aaron@digimarcon.com](mailto:aaron@digimarcon.com) - Takes place during Techspo Technology Expo - May - Toronto ON  
Digital Marketing for Financial Services Summit, c/o Strategy Institute, #401, 401 Richmond St. West, Toronto ON M5V 3A8 - Tollfree: 1-866-298-9343, ext. 200; Email: [registrations@strategyinstitute.com](mailto:registrations@strategyinstitute.com); URL: [www.financialdigitalmarketing.com](http://www.financialdigitalmarketing.com) - Annual - June - Toronto ON  
DX3 Canada - 416-597-5751, Ext. 221; Email: [info@dx3canada.com](mailto:info@dx3canada.com); URL: [dx3canada.com](http://dx3canada.com) - Exhibiting, Sponsorship & Media Contact, Hifazat 'Faz' Ahmad - Annual show focused on technology, digital marketing & retail - March - Toronto ON  
Sign Canada Expo, c/o Sign Association of Canada, #1801, 1 Yonge St., Toronto ON M5E 1W7 - 905-856-0000; Fax: 905-856-0064; Tollfree: 1-877-470-9787; Email: [info@sac-ace.ca](mailto:info@sac-ace.ca); URL: [www.sac-ace.ca](http://www.sac-ace.ca) - Sign Association of Canada's national tradeshow - Annual - Oct. - Toronto ON

## AIR SHOWS/AVIATION

15 Wing Armed Forces Day, 15 Wing, PO Box 5000, Moose Jaw SK S6H 7Z8 - 306-694-2222; Fax: 306-694-2880; Email: [15wingpao@forces.gc.ca](mailto:15wingpao@forces.gc.ca); URL: [www.rcaf-arc.forces.gc.ca/en/15-wing/index.page](http://www.rcaf-arc.forces.gc.ca/en/15-wing/index.page) - Static displays, plus ground & aerial demonstrations - Aug., Moose Jaw SK  
19 Wing Comox Armed Forces Day & Airshow, 19 Wing, CFB Comox, PO Box 1000, Stn. Forces, Lazo BC V0R 2K0 - 250-339-8211; Fax (Media Information): 250-339-8120; URL: [www.rcaf-arc.forces.gc.ca/en/19-wing/index.page](http://www.rcaf-arc.forces.gc.ca/en/19-wing/index.page) - Celebrates Canadian Forces Day - Biennial - July or Aug.  
Abbotsford International Airshow, Abbotsford International Airshow Society, 1464 Tower St., Abbotsford BC V2T 6H5 - 604-852-8511; Fax: 604-852-6093; Tollfree: 1-855-852-8511 Email: [info@abbotsfordairshow.com](mailto:info@abbotsfordairshow.com); URL: [www.abbotsfordairshow.com](http://www.abbotsfordairshow.com) - Large static display. Six hour flying show. Occurs in conjunction with the Aerospace, Defence and Security Expo (ADSE) - Aug., Abbotsford International Airport, BC  
Atlantic Canada International Airshow, Nova Scotia International Air Show Association (NSIASA), 166 Ingram Dr., Fall River NS B2T 1A4 - 902-465-2725; Fax: 902-484-3222; Tollfree: 1-855-465-2725; URL: [www.airshowatlantic.ca](http://www.airshowatlantic.ca) - Executive Director, Colin Stephenson, Email: [colin@airshowatlantic.ca](mailto:colin@airshowatlantic.ca) - Aerial displays, including military & civilian aircraft; ground displays - Aug.  
Borden Canadian Forces Day & Airshow, CFSTG/Base Borden Public Affairs Officer, Canadian Forces Base Borden, PO Box 1000 Stn. Main, Borden ON L0M 1C0 - 705-424-1200; Email: [events@100yearsoffreedom.ca](mailto:events@100yearsoffreedom.ca); URL: [www.bordenairshow.ca](http://www.bordenairshow.ca) - Military & civilian air demonstration & acrobatic teams; ground displays - June, Canadian Forces Base Borden, Borden ON  
Canada Remembers Airshow, 17 Wing Detachment Dundurn, SK; URL: [canadaremembersourheroes.ca](http://canadaremembersourheroes.ca) - Volunteer Director, Brian Swidrovich, Email: [b.swid@sasktel.net](mailto:b.swid@sasktel.net) - Annual - Parade of Veterans; active & static displays - Aug.  
Canadian International Airshow, Press Bldg., Exhibition Place, 210 Princes Blvd., Toronto ON M6K 3C3 - 416-263-3650; Fax: 416-263-3654; Email: [exhibitors@cias.org](mailto:exhibitors@cias.org); URL: [www.cias.org](http://www.cias.org) - Annually, three days of the Labour Day Weekend - Best viewed from Canadian National Exhibition grounds - Sept., Over Lake Ontario, Toronto ON

Festival of Flight, Festival of Flight Staff, Parks, Recreation & Tourism, Town of Gander, 100 Elizabeth Dr., Gander NL A1V 1G7 - 709-651-5927; Fax: 709-256-4195 URL: [www.gandercanada.com](http://www.gandercanada.com) - A celebration of Gander's aviation history - 1st Mon. in Aug.  
Lethbridge International Airshow, Lethbridge International Airshow Association, PO Box 1351, Stn. Main, Lethbridge AB T1J 4K1 - 403-380-4245; Fax: 403-380-4998; URL: [lethbridgeairshow.ca](http://lethbridgeairshow.ca) - July, Lethbridge International Airport, AB  
Yukon Sourdough Rendezvous Airshow, Yukon Sourdough Rendezvous Society, 4230 - 4th Ave., Whitehorse YT Y1A 1G7 - 867-667-2148; URL: [www.yukonrendezvous.com](http://www.yukonrendezvous.com) - Executive Director, Dave Blotner - Annual - Aerial & static displays - Feb., Whitehorse Airport, Whitehorse YT

## ANTIQUES

Ancaster Nostalgia Show & Sale, Ontario Collector Shows, PO Box 705, Simcoe ON N3Y 4T2 - 519-426-8875; URL: [www.collectorshows.ca](http://www.collectorshows.ca) - Multiple dates a year  
Christie Antique & Vintage Show, 838 Mineral Springs Rd., PO Box 81067, Ancaster ON L9G 4X1 - 905-525-2181; URL: [christieshow.ca](http://christieshow.ca) - Hosted by the Hamilton Conservation Authority - Twice a year: Sat. after Victoria Day, and Sat. after Labour Day  
London Nostalgia & Small Antique Show, Ontario Collector Shows, PO Box 705, Simcoe ON N3Y 4T2 - 519-426-8875; URL: [www.collectorshows.ca](http://www.collectorshows.ca) - Oct.  
Toronto International Antiquarian Book Fair, c/o Megan Webster, Webster's Fine Books & Maps, 1938 Bloor St. West, PO Box 30009, Toronto ON M6P 4J2 - 416-763-4664; Email: [webstermaps@sympatico.ca](mailto:webstermaps@sympatico.ca); URL: [www.torontoantiquarianbookfair.com](http://www.torontoantiquarianbookfair.com) - Annual - Nov.  
Toronto Vintage Clothing Show, c/o Affiliated Showsales - 613-521-1970; Email: [asl@sympatico.ca](mailto:asl@sympatico.ca); URL: [www.torontovintageclothingshow.ca](http://www.torontovintageclothingshow.ca) - Annual - Sept.  
Woodstock Nostalgia Show & Sale, Ontario Collector Shows, PO Box 705, Simcoe ON N3Y 4T2 - 519-426-8875; URL: [www.collectorshows.ca](http://www.collectorshows.ca) - Multiple dates a year

### APPAREL See FASHION

### ARCHITECTURE See CONSTRUCTION

## ART/ARTS

### See Also Crafts; Music; Events

Art Toronto, Informa Canada, #100, 10 Alcorn Ave., Toronto ON M4V 3A9 - Tollfree: 1-800-663-4173; Email: [info@arttoronto.ca](mailto:info@arttoronto.ca); URL: [www.arttoronto.ca](http://www.arttoronto.ca) - Oct.  
The Artist Project, Informa Canada, #100, 10 Alcorn Ave., Toronto ON M4V 3A9 - Tollfree: 1-800-663-4173; Email: [info@theartistproject.com](mailto:info@theartistproject.com); URL: [www.theartistproject.com](http://www.theartistproject.com) - Show Director, Mia Nielsen, Email: [mia.nielsen@informa.com](mailto:mia.nielsen@informa.com) - Feb.  
Banff Summer Arts Festival, The Banff Festival, PO Box 1020, Banff AB T1L 1H5 - 403-762-6100; Fax: 403-762-6444; Tollfree: 1-800-565-9989; Email: [communications@banffcentre.ca](mailto:communications@banffcentre.ca); URL: [www.banffcentre.ca](http://www.banffcentre.ca) - President, Janice Price  
Bard on the Beach Shakespeare Festival, BMO Theatre Centre, #201, 162 West - 1st. Ave., Vancouver BC V5Y 0H6 - 604-737-0625; Box Office: 604-739-0559; Fax: 604-737-0425; Email: [info@bardonthebeach.org](mailto:info@bardonthebeach.org); URL: [www.bardonthebeach.org](http://www.bardonthebeach.org) - Artistic Director, Christopher Gaze; Executive Director, Claire Sakaki - June - Sept., Vanier Park waterfront, Vancouver BC  
Blyth Festival, 423 Queen St., PO Box 10, Blyth ON N0M 1H0 - 519-523-9300; Fax: 519-523-9804; Tollfree: 1-877-862-5984; Email: [info@blythfestival.com](mailto:info@blythfestival.com); URL: [www.blythfestival.com](http://www.blythfestival.com) - Artistic Director, Gil Garratt, Email: [ggarratt@blythfestival.com](mailto:ggarratt@blythfestival.com) - June - Sept., Blyth Memorial Community Hall, Blyth ON  
Charlottetown Festival, Confederation Centre of the Arts, 145 Richmond St., Charlottetown PE C1A 1J1 - 902-628-1864; Fax: 902-566-4648; Email: [info@confederationcentre.com](mailto:info@confederationcentre.com); URL: [www.confederationcentre.com/en/theatre.php](http://www.confederationcentre.com/en/theatre.php) - CEO, Steve Bellamy - Annual - Musical & dramatic entertainment - June - Sept.  
Edmonton International Fringe Theatre Festival, 10330 - 84 Ave., Edmonton AB T6E 2G9 - 780-448-9000; Box Office: 780-409-1910; Fax: 780-431-1893; Email: [communications@fringetheatre.ca](mailto:communications@fringetheatre.ca); URL: [fringetheatre.ca](http://fringetheatre.ca) - Aug.  
Festival Antigonish, Bauer Theatre, St. Francis Xavier University, PO Box 5000, Antigonish NS B2G 2W5 - 902-867-3333; Tollfree: 1-800-563-7529; URL: [www.festivalantigonish.com](http://www.festivalantigonish.com) -

Artistic Director, Andrea Boyd, Email: [aboyn@stfx.ca](mailto:aboyn@stfx.ca) - July - Sept., Bauer Theatre, Antigonish NS  
Lunenburg Craft & Food Festival, Lunenburg War Memorial Arena, c/o Darwin Event Group, P.O. Box 667, #16, 60 Morse Lane, Berwick, NS B0P 1E0 - 902-679-7177; Email: [info@darwineventgroup.com](mailto:info@darwineventgroup.com); URL: [lunenburgcraftandfoodfestival.com](http://lunenburgcraftandfoodfestival.com) - August  
Nova Scotia Folk Art Festival, PO Box 1773, Lunenburg NS B0J 2C0 - 902-634-4565; Alt. 902-766-4295; Email: [mail@nsfolkartfestival.com](mailto:mail@nsfolkartfestival.com); URL: [www.nsfolkartfestival.com](http://www.nsfolkartfestival.com) - Annual. Juried event, featuring an exhibition, workshops, speaker's corner, & sale of work by Nova Scotia folk artists - Aug., Lunenburg Memorial Arena, Lunenburg NS  
Ottawa Fringe Theatre, Ottawa Fringe Festival, #100, 2 Daly Ave., Ottawa ON K1N 6E2 - 613-232-6162; Email: [info@ottawafringe.com](mailto:info@ottawafringe.com); URL: [www.ottawafringe.com](http://www.ottawafringe.com)  
PotashCorp Fringe Theatre & Street Festival, 25th Street Theatre Centre Inc., #209, 220 - 20th St. West, Saskatoon SK S7M 0W9 - 306-664-2239; Fax: 306-955-5852; URL: [www.25thstreettheatre.org](http://www.25thstreettheatre.org) - Artistic & Executive Director, Anita Smith; Festival Manager, Kodu Manson - Annual - July / Aug., 200+ shows plus 200+ street vendors, Saskatoon SK  
Scotiabank Nuit Blanche Toronto, City of Toronto Special Events, Toronto City Hall, West Tower, 100 Queen St. West, 6th Fl., Toronto ON M5H 2N2 - Email: [nuitblancheto@toronto.ca](mailto:nuitblancheto@toronto.ca); URL: [www.toronto.ca/explore-enjoy/festivals-events/nuitblanche](http://www.toronto.ca/explore-enjoy/festivals-events/nuitblanche)  
Shakespeare by the Sea, 5799 Charles St., Halifax NS B3K 1K7 - 902-422-0295; Email: [info@shakespearebythesea.ca](mailto:info@shakespearebythesea.ca); URL: [www.shakespearebythesea.ca](http://www.shakespearebythesea.ca)  
Shakespeare by the Sea Festival, c/o 14 Scott St., St. John's NL A1C 2P7 - 709-691-7287; Email: [info@shakespearebytheseafestival.com](mailto:info@shakespearebytheseafestival.com); URL: [shakespearebytheseafestival.com](http://shakespearebytheseafestival.com)  
Shakespeare in High Park, The Canadian Stage Company, 26 Berkeley St., Toronto ON M5A 2W3 - 416-367-8243; Box Office: 416-368-3110; Fax: 416-367-1768; Email: [boxoffice@canstage.com](mailto:boxoffice@canstage.com); URL: [www.canadianstage.com](http://www.canadianstage.com) - Artistic Director, Brendan Healy - June-Aug., High Park, Toronto ON  
Shakespeare on the Saskatchewan Festival, 205A Pacific Ave., Saskatoon SK S7K 1N9 - 306-653-2300; URL: [www.shakespeareask.com](http://www.shakespeareask.com) - Artistic Producer, Will Brooks - July/Aug.  
Shaw Festival, PO Box 774, Niagara-on-the-Lake ON L0S 1J0 - 905-468-2153; Fax: 905-468-5438; Tollfree: 1-800-657-1106; URL: [www.shawfest.com](http://www.shawfest.com) - Artistic Director, Tim Carroll - Theatre festival with an emphasis on the work of George Bernard Shaw  
Stratford Festival, PO Box 520, Stratford ON N5A 6V2 - 519-273-1600; Tollfree: 1-800-567-1600; URL: [www.stratfordfestival.ca](http://www.stratfordfestival.ca) - Artistic Director, Antoni Cimolino - Theatre festival with an emphasis on the work of William Shakespeare  
Summerworks, #423, 401 Richmond St. West, Toronto ON M5V 3A8 - 416-628-8216; URL: [www.summerworks.ca](http://www.summerworks.ca) - Artistic & Managing Director, Laura Nanni, Email: [laura@summerworks.ca](mailto:laura@summerworks.ca) - Aug.  
Toronto Fringe Festival, #204, 668 Richmond St. West, Toronto ON M6J 1C5 - 416-966-1062; Email: [general@fringetoronto.com](mailto:general@fringetoronto.com); URL: [fringetoronto.com](http://fringetoronto.com) - Executive Director, Lucy Eveleigh - July  
Toronto Outdoor Art Exhibition, #264, 401 Richmond St. West, Toronto ON M5V 3A8 - 416-408-2754; Email: [info@torontooutdoorart.org](mailto:info@torontooutdoorart.org); URL: [www.torontooutdoorart.org](http://www.torontooutdoorart.org) - Executive Director, Anahita Azarhimi, Email: [anahita@torontooutdoorart.org](mailto:anahita@torontooutdoorart.org) - Canada's largest outdoor art exhibition, held annually. Award program for participating artists - July, Nathan Phillips Square, Toronto ON  
Vancouver Fringe Festival, 1398 Cartwright St., PO Box 203, Vancouver BC V6H 3R8 - 604-257-0350; Email: [info@vancouverfringe.com](mailto:info@vancouverfringe.com); URL: [www.vancouverfringe.com](http://www.vancouverfringe.com) - Interim Executive Director, Sylvia Ceacero, Email: [executivedirector@vancouverfringe.com](mailto:executivedirector@vancouverfringe.com) - Annual - Sept.  
Winnipeg Fringe Theatre Festival, Manitoba Theatre Centre, 174 Market Ave., Winnipeg MB R3B 0P8 - 204-943-7464; Email: [info@winnipegfringe.com](mailto:info@winnipegfringe.com); URL: [www.winnipegfringe.com](http://www.winnipegfringe.com) - Annual, July  
World Stage, Harbourfront Centre, 235 Queens Quay West, Toronto ON M5J 2G8 - 416-973-4600; Email: [info@harbourfrontcentre.com](mailto:info@harbourfrontcentre.com); URL: [www.harbourfrontcentre.com/worldstage](http://www.harbourfrontcentre.com/worldstage) - CEO, Marah Braye - International theatre festival - Harbourfront Centre, Toronto ON

# GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA SINCE CONFEDERATION

(WITH INSTALLATION DATE)



**The Viscount Monck,**  
**G.C.M.G.**  
July 1, 1867



**Lord Lisgar,**  
**G.C.M.G.**  
February 2, 1869



**The Earl of Dufferin,**  
**K.P., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G.,**  
**G.C.I.E**  
June 25, 1872



**The Marquess of Lorne,**  
**K.T., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.**  
November 25, 1878



**The Marquess of Lansdowne,**  
**K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.**  
October 23, 1883



**Lord Stanley of Preston,**  
**K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O.**  
June 11, 1888



**The Earl of Aberdeen,**  
**K.T., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.**  
September 18, 1893



**The Earl of Minto,**  
**K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.**  
November 12, 1898



**The Earl Grey,**  
**G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.**  
December 10, 1904



**H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught &**  
**Strathearn,**  
**K.G., K.T., K.P., G.M.B., G.C.S.I.,**  
**G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.,**  
**G.B.E., T.D.**  
October 13, 1911



**The Duke of Devonshire,**  
**K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., T.D.**  
November 11, 1916



**General Lord Byng of Vimy,**  
**G.C.B., G.C.M.G., M.V.O.**  
August 11, 1921



**The Viscount Willingdon of Ratton,**  
**G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.**  
October 2, 1926



**The Earl of Bessborough,**  
**G.C.M.G.**  
April 4, 1931



## Regulations & Abbreviations

### Styles of Address

**Styles of Address courtesy of the Department of Canadian Heritage; most-recent at time of publication.**

#### The Royal Family/La Famille Royale

##### THE KING:

His Majesty The King Buckingham Palace London SW1A 1AA  
United Kingdom

Salutation - Your Majesty:

Final Salutation - I remain Your Majesty's faithful and devoted servant,

In Conversation - "Your Majesty" first then "Sir"

*Note:* Although "King Charles" may be heard informally, this is not used officially.

##### LE ROI:

Sa Majesté le Roi Palais de Buckingham Londres SW1A 1AA  
Royaume-Uni

Appel - Majesté,

Salutation - Je prie Votre Majesté d'agréer l'expression de ma très haute considération.

Conversation - On commence par «Majesté». On poursuit avec «Monsieur».

*Remarques:* On peut entendre «le roi Charles», mais il ne s'agit pas d'une appellation officielle.

##### THE PRINCE OF WALES:

His Royal Highness The Prince of Wales, Clarence House, London SW1A 1BA United Kingdom

Salutation - Your Royal Highness:

Final Salutation - Yours very truly,

In Conversation - "Your Royal Highness" first then "Sir"

*Note:* Although "Prince William" and "William, Prince of Wales" are often heard informally, they are not used officially.

##### LE PRINCE DE GALLES:

Son Altesse Royale le prince de Galles, Clarence House, Londres SW1A 1BA Royaume-Uni

Appel - Altesse Royale,

Salutation - Je prie Votre Altesse Royale d'agréer l'expression de ma très haute considération.

Conversation - «Altesse Royale»

*Remarques:* On peut entendre «le prince William» ou «William, le prince de Galles», mais il ne s'agit pas d'appellations officielles.

#### Government/Gouvernement

##### GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA:

His/Her Excellency the Right Honourable (full name), C.C., C.M.M., C.O.M., C.D., Governor General of Canada, Rideau Hall, 1 Sussex Dr., Ottawa ON K1A 0A1

Salutation - Excellency:

Final Salutation - Yours truly,

In Conversation - "Your Excellency" or "Excellency" first then "Sir" or "Madam"

*Note:* The Governor General may have other postnominal letters, such as P.C., Q.C.

##### GOVERNEUR GÉNÉRAL DU CANADA:

(homme) Son Excellence le très honorable (prénom et nom), C.C., C.M.M., C.O.M., C.D., Gouverneur général du Canada, Rideau Hall, 1, promenade Sussex, Ottawa ON K1A 0A1

(femme) Son Excellence la très honorable (prénom et nom), C.C., C.M.M., C.O.M., C.D., Gouverneure générale du Canada, Rideau Hall, 1, promenade Sussex, Ottawa ON K1A 0A1

Appel - (homme) Excellence,

(femme) Excellence,

Salutation - (homme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Gouverneur général, l'expression de ma très haute considération.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Gouverneure générale, l'hommage de mon profond respect.

Conversation - On commence par «Excellence». On poursuit avec «Monsieur» ou «Madame».

*Remarques:* D'autres initiales peuvent suivre le nom du gouverneur général, comme C.P. et C.R.

##### LIUTENANT GOVERNOR OF A PROVINCE:

His/Her Honour the Honourable (full name) Lieutenant Governor of (Province), Address

Salutation - Your Honour or Dear Lieutenant Governor:

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Your Honour" first then "Sir" or "Madam" or "Mr./Mrs./Ms. (surname)"

*Note:* The Lieutenant Governor of a province has the title "Honourable" for life; the courtesy title "His/ Her Honour" is used only while in office.

##### LIUTENANT-GOUVERNEUR

(homme) Son Honneur l'honorable (prénom et nom) Lieutenant-gouverneur de (province), Adresse

(femme) Son Honneur l'honorable (prénom et nom) Lieutenant-gouverneure de (province), Adresse

Appel - (homme) Monsieur le Lieutenant-Gouverneur,

(femme) Madame la Lieutenant-Gouverneure,

Salutation - (homme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Lieutenant-Gouverneur, l'expression de ma haute considération.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Lieutenant-Gouverneure, l'hommage de mes respectueux hommages.

Conversation - On commence par «Votre Honneur». On poursuit avec «Monsieur» ou «Madame»

*Remarques:* Le titre «honorable» est accordé à vie au lieutenant-gouverneur; le titre de courtoisie «Son Honneur» n'est utilisé que pendant la durée du mandat.

##### THE PRIME MINISTER OF CANADA:

The Right Honourable (full name), P.C., M.P., Prime Minister of Canada, Langevin Block, Ottawa, ON K1A 0A2

Salutation - Dear Prime Minister, or Prime Minister:

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Prime Minister" first then "Mr./ Mrs./Ms. (surname)"

*Note:* While the term "Mr/Madam Prime Minister" is often heard informally, it is not used officially. The Prime Minister may have other post-nominal letters, such as Q.C.

##### PREMIER MINISTRE DU CANADA

(homme) Le très honorable (prénom et nom), C.P., député Premier Ministre du Canada, Édifice Langevin, Ottawa ON K1A 0A2

(femme) La très honorable (prénom et nom), C.P., députée Première Ministre du Canada, Édifice Langevin, Ottawa ON K1A 0A2

Appel - (homme) Monsieur le Premier Ministre,

(femme) Madame la Première Ministre,

Salutation -

(homme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Premier Ministre, l'expression de ma très haute considération.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Première Ministre, l'hommage de mon profond respect.

Conversation - (homme) On commence par «Monsieur le Premier Ministre». On poursuit avec «Monsieur»

(femme) On commence par «Madame la Première Ministre». On poursuit avec «Madame»

*Remarques:* D'autres initiales peuvent suivre le nom, comme C.R.

##### THE PREMIER OF A PROVINCE OF CANADA:

The Honourable (full name), M.L.A. or (M.P.P., M.N.A., or M.H.A.), Premier of (Province), Address

Salutation - Dear Premier:

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Premier" first then "Mr./Mrs./Ms. (surname)"

*Note:* The title "Honourable" is used only while in office, unless he/she is a member of the Privy Council. While the term "Mr/Madam Premier" is often heard informally, it is not used officially.

##### LE PREMIER MINISTRE D'UNE PROVINCE

(homme) L'honorable (prénom et nom) M.A.L. ou (M.A.N., M.P.P. ou M.C.A) Premier Ministre de (province), Adresse

(femme) L'honorable (prénom et nom) M.A.L. ou (M.A.N., M.P.P. ou M.C.A) Première Ministre de (province), Adresse

Appel - (homme) Monsieur le Premier Ministre,

(femme) Madame la Première Ministre,

Salutation - (homme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Premier Ministre, l'expression de ma haute considération.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Première Ministre, l'hommage de mon profond respect.

Conversation - On commence par «Monsieur le Premier Ministre». On poursuit avec «Monsieur»

(femme) On commence par «Madame la Première Ministre». On poursuit avec «Madame»

*Remarques:* Les premiers ministres ne conservent pas le titre «honorable» après la fin de leur mandat, à moins qu'ils ne soient membres du Conseil privé.

##### COMMISSIONER OF A TERRITORY:

The Honourable (full name), Commissioner of (Territory), Address

Salutation - Commissioner (name):

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Sir" or "Madam" or "Mr./Mrs./ Ms. (surname)"

*Note:* The Commissioner of a territory has the title "Honourable" only while in office.

##### COMMISSAIRE DU TERRITOIRE

(homme/femme) L'honorable (prénom et nom) Commissaire du (territoire), Adresse

Appel - (homme) Monsieur le Commissaire,

(femme) Madame la Commissaire,

Salutation - Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Commissaire, l'expression de ma haute considération.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Commissaire, l'expression de mes respectueux hommages.

Conversation - (homme) «Monsieur»

(femme) «Madame»

*Remarques:* Le titre «honorable» n'est utilisé que pendant la durée de ses fonctions.

##### PREMIER OF A TERRITORY:

The Honourable (full name), M.L.A., Premier of (Territory), Address

Salutation - Dear Mr./Mrs./Ms. (surname):

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Mr./Mrs./Ms. (surname)"

*Note:* The title "Honourable" is used only while in office, unless he/she is a member of the Privy Council. While the term "Mr/Madam Premier" is often heard informally, it is not used officially.

##### LE PREMIER MINISTRE D'UN TERRITOIRE

(homme) L'honorable (prénom et nom), M.A.L. Premier ministre du (territoire), Adresse

(femme) L'honorable (prénom et nom), M.A.L. Première Ministre du (territoire), Adresse

Appel - (homme) Monsieur le Premier Ministre,

(femme) Madame la Première Ministre,

Salutation - (homme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Premier Ministre, l'expression de ma haute considération.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Première Ministre, l'hommage de mon profond respect.

Conversation - On commence par «Monsieur le Premier Ministre». On poursuit avec «Monsieur»

(femme) On commence par «Madame la Première Ministre». On poursuit avec «Madame»

*Remarques:* Les premiers ministres ne conservent pas le titre «honorable» après la fin de leur mandat, à moins qu'ils ne soient membres du Conseil privé.

##### CABINET MINISTERS:

Member of the House of Commons: The Honourable (full name), P.C., M.P., Minister of \_\_\_\_\_, House of Commons, Ottawa ON K1A 0A6

Salutation - Dear Minister: or Dear Colleague: (between colleagues)

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Minister" first then "Mr./Mrs./ Ms. (surname)"

For a Senator: Senator the Honourable (full name), P.C., Minister of \_\_\_\_\_, The Senate, Ottawa, ON K1A 0A4

Salutation - Dear Minister: or Dear Colleague: (between colleagues)

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Minister" first then "Mr./Mrs./ Ms. (surname)"

##### CONSEIL DES MINISTRES DU CANADA

(homme) L'honorable (prénom et nom), C.P. député Ministre de \_\_\_\_\_, Chambre de communes, Ottawa ON K1A 0A6

(femme) L'honorable (prénom et nom), C.P. députée Ministre de \_\_\_\_\_, Chambre de communes, Ottawa ON K1A 0A6

Appel - (homme) Monsieur le Ministre, ou Cher collègue, (Entre collègues)

(femme) Madame la Ministre, ou Chère collègue, (Entre collègues)

Salutation - (homme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Ministre, l'expression de ma considération respectueuse.

(femme) Je vous prie d'agréer, Madame la Ministre, l'hommage de mon profond respect.

Conversation - (homme) On commence par «Monsieur le Ministre». On poursuit avec «Monsieur»

(femme) On commence par «Madame la Ministre». On poursuit avec «Madame»

*Remarques:* Les ministres fédéraux sont membres du Conseil privé de la Reine pour le Canada et conservent le titre «honorable» à vie. On place les initiales C.P. après leur nom.

##### MINISTERS OF STATE:

The Honourable (full name), P.C., M.P., Minister of State (Portfolio), House of Commons, Ottawa, ON K1A 0A6

Salutation - Dear Minister of State: or Dear Colleague: (between colleagues)

Final Salutation - Yours sincerely,

In Conversation - "Minister of State" first then "Mr./ Mrs./Ms. (surname)"

*Note:* Members of the Ministry are members of the King's Privy Council for Canada and retain the title "Honourable" for life,

## Art Galleries

### National Art Galleries

**National Gallery of Canada / Musée des beaux-arts du Canada**  
PO Box 427 A, 380 Sussex Dr.,  
Ottawa, ON K1N 9N4

Tel: 613-990-1985; Fax: 613-990-8075  
Toll-Free: 800-319-2787  
info@gallery.ca  
www.gallery.ca

www.instagram.com/natgallerycan  
x.com/natgallerycan  
www.facebook.com/nationalgallerycanada

Other contact information: TDD: 613-990-0777

Year Founded: 1880 The permanent collection of the National Gallery of Canada comprises of paintings, sculptures, prints, drawings, photographs, as well as film & video art from Canadian, European, American & Asian artists. The Gallery also displays the collection from the Canadian Museum of Contemporary Photography. Special exhibitions as well as permanent installations of the gallery's collections are on display. The gallery also sends its exhibitions on tour across the country & participates in international exhibitions. Online showcases are also available for select material.

Jean-François Bélisle, Director & CEO  
David Lowe, Chief Operating Officer  
Kitty Scott, Chief Curator  
Isabelle Corriveau, Director, Exhibitions & Outreach  
Stephen Griff, Director, Conservation & Technical Research

### Alberta

#### Provincial Art Galleries

**Art Gallery of Alberta (AGA)**  
2 Sir Winston Churchill Sq.,  
Edmonton, AB T5J 2C1

Tel: 780-422-6223  
info@youraga.ca  
www.youraga.ca  
www.instagram.com/youraga  
x.com/yourAGA

www.facebook.com/artgall eryofalberta

Year Founded: 1924 The Art Gallery collections include: Canadian, international, contemporary & historical paintings, sculpture, photography, video & graphic art. Research fields include: Western Canadian art, historical and contemporary art, paintings, sculpture, photography, & graphics. There are also a number of fun & engaging activities to be a part of, including: guided tours, lectures, films, gallery talks, art rental & sales gallery, studio art classes for children & adults, program workshops & seminars.

Catherine Crowston, Executive Director & Chief Curator  
Pat St. Arnaud, Head, Finance & Administration  
Dara Armsden, Head, Education & Learning  
Janette Hubka, Head, Enterprise & Engagement

#### Local Art Galleries

**Banff:** Canada House Gallery  
201 Bear St.,  
Banff, AB T1L 1B5

Toll-Free: 800-419-1298  
info@canadahouse.com  
canadahouse.com  
www.instagram.com/ch\_gallery  
x.com/ch\_gallery

www.facebook.com/CanadaHouseGallery

Year Founded: 1974 Paintings & sculptures by Canadian & Inuit artists.

Barbara Pelham, Owner  
Eric Pelham, Owner

**Banff:** Mountain Galleries at the Fairmont  
Fairmont Banff Springs  
PO Box 898, 405 Spray Ave.,  
Banff, AB T1L 1A9

Tel: 403-760-2382  
Toll-Free: 888-310-9726  
banff@mountaingalleries.com  
www.mountaingalleries.com  
www.instagram.com/mountaingalleries  
x.com/MntGalleries  
www.facebook.com/mountaingalleries

Year Founded: 1992 Exhibits work by Canadian artists  
Wendy Wacko, Founder & Executive Director  
Elizabeth Peacock, Co-Director

**Banff:** Walter Phillips Gallery (WPG)  
The Banff Centre, PO Box 1020 14, 107 Tunnel Mountain Dr.,  
Banff, AB T1L 1H5

Tel: 403-762-6281  
walter\_phillips\_gallery@banffcentre.ca  
www.banffcentre.ca/walter-phillips-gallery  
www.instagram.com/walterphillipsgallery  
www.facebook.com/walterphillips gallery

Year Founded: 1976 Contemporary, national & international fine arts; open year round  
Peta Rake, Curator

**Brocket:** Oldman River Cultural Centre  
PO Box 70,  
Brocket, AB T0K 0H0

Tel: 403-965-3939

Aboriginal history

**Calgary:** Contemporary Calgary  
#900 105, 12 Ave. SE,  
Calgary, AB T2P 1A1

Tel: 403-770-1350  
info@contemporarycalgary.com  
www.contemporarycalgary.com  
www.instagram.com/contemporarycalgary  
x.com/C\_Calgary  
www.facebook.com/contemporary.yyc

Non-profit public gallery, exhibiting works by contemporary Canadian artists; travelling exhibitions & education programs.  
Pierre Arpin, Director & CEO  
Erin O'Connor, Managing Director

**Calgary:** Esker Foundation Contemporary Art Gallery  
1011 - 9th Ave. SE,  
Calgary, AB T2G 0H7

Tel: 403-930-2490  
info@eskerfoundation.com  
eskerfoundation.com  
www.instagram.com/eskerfoundation  
x.com/eskercalgary

Year Founded: 2012 Contemporary work by international artists.  
Naomi Potter, Director & Curator  
Shauna Thompson, Curator

**Calgary:** Gainsborough Galleries  
441 - 5 Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2P 0L6

Tel: 403-262-3715; Fax: 403-262-3743  
Toll-Free: 866-425-5373  
art@gainsboroughgalleries.com  
www.gainsboroughgalleries.com  
www.instagram.com/gainsboroughgalleries  
x.com/GainsboroughG  
www.facebook.com/gainsboroughgalleries

Year Founded: 1923 Representational & impressionistic work by Canadian & international artists.

**Calgary:** Gerry Thomas Art Gallery  
602 - 11 Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2R 1M7

Tel: 403-265-1630  
info@gtgallery.com  
www.gerrythomasgallery.com  
www.instagram.com/gerrythomasgallery  
x.com/gtgallery  
www.facebook.com/gerry.thomas.gallery

Celebrates Canadian works of art.  
Gerry Thomas, Owner

**Calgary:** Gibson Fine Art  
628 - 11 Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2R 0E2

Tel: 403-244-2000; Fax: 403-244-2036  
info@gibsonfineart.ca  
www.gibsonfineart.ca  
www.instagram.com/gibsonfineart  
x.com/GibsonFineArt  
www.facebook.com/Gibsonfineart

Year Founded: 1970 Work by new & established artists, with over 50% of the collection coming from Albertan artists.  
Patti Dibski, Owner

**Calgary:** Illingworth Kerr Gallery (IKG)  
Alberta College of Art & Design, 1407 - 14 Ave. NW,  
Calgary, AB T2N 4R3

Tel: 403-284-7633  
www.ikg.acad.ca

Year Founded: 1958 Contemporary art exhibitions, publications, lectures, screenings & related events  
Lorenzo Fusi, Curator

**Calgary:** Latitude Art Gallery  
708 - 11 Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2R 0E4

Tel: 403-262-9598  
www.latitudeartgallery.com  
x.com/LatitudeArtYYC  
www.facebook.com/LatitudeArtGallery

Year Founded: 2007 Celebrates contemporary Canadian artwork

**Calgary:** Loch Gallery

Calgary  
1516 - 4th St. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2R 0Y4

Tel: 403-209-8542  
www.lochgalleries.com  
www.instagram.com/loch\_gallery  
x.com/lochgallery  
www.facebook.com/lochgallery

Year Founded: 2006 Work by Canadian & European artists both contemporary & historical.

**Calgary:** Marion Nicoll Gallery (MNG)  
Alberta College of Art + Design, 1407 - 14th Ave. NW,  
Calgary, AB T2N 4R3

mng.acadsa@auarts.ca  
www.acad.ca/mng.html

Student-run gallery for students attending the Alberta College of Art & Design.

**Calgary:** Planet Art Gallery  
#1451 - 14 St. SW,  
Calgary, AB T3C 1C8

Tel: 403-619-0976  
planetartinc@gmail.com  
www.planetartgallery.ca  
www.facebook.com/planetartgallery

Year Founded: 2010  
Janice Mather, Owner  
Marcus Z, Owner

**Calgary:** Stephen Lowe Art Gallery  
Bow Valley Square, #251, 255 - 5th Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2P 3G6

Tel: 403-261-1602  
stephenloweartgallery@shaw.ca  
www.stephenloweartgallery.ca  
www.instagram.com/stephenloweartgallery  
www.facebook.com/stephenloweartgallery

Year Founded: 1970 Stephen Lowe Art Gallery offers fine art by Canadian artists. Works include oil paintings, blown glass, ceramics and sculpture. Additional services include consulting, financing, art delivery and installation and more. Hours: M-F 10:00-4:00; Sa. 12:00-4:00.  
Anna Lam, Director

**Calgary:** Stride Gallery  
1006 MacLeod Trail SE,  
Calgary, AB T2G 2M7

Tel: 403-262-8507; Fax: 403-269-5220  
info@stride.ab.ca  
www.stride.ab.ca  
www.instagram.com/stridegallery  
x.com/stridegallery  
www.facebook.com/stridegallery

Year Founded: 1985 This non-profit gallery, is an artist run centre that promotes experimentation & community involvement.  
Shelley Ouellet, President  
Diane Colwell, Vice-President  
Nicole Kelly Westman, Director, director@stride.ab.ca

**Calgary:** Wallace Galleries  
500 - 5 Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2P 3L5

Tel: 403-262-8050; Fax: 403-264-7112  
Toll-Free: 877-962-8050  
info@wallacegalleries.com  
www.wallacegalleries.com  
www.instagram.com/wallacegalleries  
x.com/WallaceGallery  
www.facebook.com/wallacegalleries

Year Founded: 1986 Exhibits visual artwork by artists in all stages of their careers.  
Colette Hubner, Director



**Calgary:** Webster Galleries Inc.  
812 - 11 Ave. SW,  
Calgary, AB T2R 0E5

Tel: 403-263-6500; Fax: 403-263-6501  
info@webstergalleries.com  
www.webstergalleries.com  
www.instagram.com/webstergalleries  
x.com/WebsterArt  
www.facebook.com/WebsterGalleriesInc

Year Founded: 1979 Canadian artwork  
John Webster, Owner  
Lorraine Webster, Owner

**Camrose:** Candler Art Gallery  
5002 - 50 St.,  
Camrose, AB T4V 1R2

Tel: 780-672-8401  
Toll-Free: 888-672-8401  
candler@syban.net  
www.candlerartgallery.com

Year Founded: 1978 This gallery celebrates the work of Canadian artists from the Camrose area.

**Cochrane:** Rustica Gallery  
PO Box 1267, 123 - 2 Ave. West,  
Cochrane, AB T4C 2B9

Tel: 403-851-5181; Fax: 403-241-0263  
rons@rusticagallery.com

**Edmonton:** Fine Arts Building Gallery  
University of Alberta, 112 St. & 89 Ave.,  
Edmonton, AB T6G 2C9

Tel: 780-492-2081  
bbrennan@ualberta.ca  
www.artdesign.ualberta.ca/en/FAB\_Gallery  
www.facebook.com/FABgallery

Work by students, faculty, staff & professional artists.

**Edmonton:** Front Gallery  
10402 - 124th St.,  
Edmonton, AB T5N 1R5

Tel: 780-488-2952  
info@thefrontgallery.com  
thefrontgallery.com  
www.instagram.com/thefrontgallery  
x.com/thefrontgallery  
www.facebook.com/frontgallery

Also provides picture framing services.

**Edmonton:** Latitude 53  
10242 - 106 St.,  
Edmonton, AB T5J 1H7

Tel: 780-423-5353  
info@latitude53.org  
www.latitude53.org  
x.com/Latitude53  
www.facebook.com/Latitude53

Year Founded: 1973 Contemporary artistic projects, experimental cultural development; performance art; literary projects; interdisciplinary art  
Max Amerongen, President  
Michelle Schultz, Executive Director, director@latitude53.org

**Edmonton:** West End Gallery  
10337 - 124 St.,  
Edmonton, AB T5N 1R1

Tel: 780-488-4892  
Toll-Free: 855-488-4892  
art@westendgalleryltd.com  
www.westendgalleryltd.com  
www.instagram.com/westendgallery  
x.com/westendgallery  
www.facebook.com/westendgalleryltd

Year Founded: 1975 Fine art gallery representing Canadian paintings & sculpture; the largest representation of glass artists in Canada.  
Dan Hudon, Director

**Foothills:** Leighton Art Centre  
282027-144 St. West,  
Foothills, AB T1S 0Y4

Tel: 403-931-3633  
info@leightoncentre.org  
www.leightoncentre.org  
www.facebook.com/leightonartcentre

Year Founded: 1974 A.C. Leighton's paintings, as well as those by other prominent Alberta artists; programs for children & adults; open year round  
Melissa Cole, Chair  
Christina Cuthbertson, Executive Director,  
christinac@leightoncentre.org

Lindsay Corbet, Manager, Exhibitions, Events & Volunteers,  
lindsayc@leightoncentre.org

**Grande Prairie:** The Art Gallery of Grande Prairie  
#103, 9839 - 103 Ave.,  
Grande Prairie, AB T8V 6M7

Tel: 780-532-8111; Fax: 780-539-9522  
info@aggp.ca  
www.aggp.ca  
x.com/artgalleryofgp  
www.facebook.com/ArtGalleryofGP

Public art gallery. The gallery's collection currently stands at approximately 600 works of art, almost exclusively created in Alberta in the mid to late 20th Century.  
Nick Radujko, Chair, chair@aggp.ca  
Terry Gorgichuk, Vice-Chair  
Pam Balderton, Director  
Jeff Erbach, Executive Director

**Jasper:** Mountain Galleries at the Fairmount  
Fairmont Jasper Park Lodge  
PO Box 1651, 1 Old Lodge Rd.,  
Jasper, AB T0E 1E0

Tel: 780-852-5378  
Toll-Free: 888-310-9726  
jasper@mountaingalleries.com  
www.mountaingalleries.com  
www.instagram.com/mountaingalleries  
x.com/MntGalleries  
www.facebook.com/mountaingalleries

Exhibits work by Canadian artists.  
Wendy Wacko, Founder & Executive Director  
Elizabeth Peacock, Co-Director

**Lethbridge:** Southern Alberta Art Gallery (SAAG)  
601 - 3 Ave. South,  
Lethbridge, AB T1J 0H4

Tel: 403-327-8770  
info@saag.ca  
www.saag.ca  
x.com/THESAAG  
www.facebook.com/southernalbertaartgallery

Fosters the work of contemporary visual artists who challenge the boundaries of their discipline & advance their work in a larger public realm  
Adam Whitford, Interim Curator

**Lethbridge:** University of Lethbridge Art Gallery  
W600, Centre for the Arts, 4401 University Dr.,  
Lethbridge, AB T1K 3M4

Tel: 403-329-2666  
www.uleth.ca/artgallery  
www.instagram.com/ulethartgallery  
x.com/ulethartgallery  
www.facebook.com/ulethartgallery

Features rotating exhibits from the University of Lethbridge art collection  
Josephine Mills, Director & Curator, 403-329-2690,  
josephine.mills@uleth.ca

**Okotoks:** Okotoks Art Gallery (OAG)  
53 North Railway St.,  
Okotoks, AB T1S 1K1

Tel: 403-938-3204  
www.okotoks.ca

Year Founded: 1981 The art gallery serves the Town of Okotoks & the Foothills region, promoting art & visual culture.

**St Albert:** Art Gallery of St. Albert (AGSA)  
19 Perron St.,  
St Albert, AB T8N 1E5

Tel: 780-460-4310; Fax: 780-460-9537  
ahfgallery@artsheritage.ca  
artgalleryofstalb.ca  
pinterest.com/artgallerysa  
x.com/artgallerystalb  
www.facebook.com/ArtsAndHeritageStAlbert

Hours of operation: Tu-F 1:00-5:00, Sa 10:00-5:00.  
Emily Baker, Curator, 780-651-5745,  
exhibitions@artsandheritage.ca

## British Columbia

## Provincial Art Galleries

**Vancouver Art Gallery**  
750 Hornby St.,  
Vancouver, BC V6Z 2H7

Tel: 604-662-4700  
customerservice@vanartgallery.bc.ca  
www.vanartgallery.bc.ca  
www.instagram.com/vanartgallery  
x.com/VanArtGallery  
www.facebook.com/VancouverArtGallery  
Other contact information: 604-662-4700 ext. 2503

Year Founded: 1931 Largest gallery in western Canada; presents major exhibitions from contemporary art to historical masters; founded in 1931, has over 12,000 works in its collection, 41,400 sq. ft. of exhibition space & is located in the former provincial courthouse in downtown Vancouver; collection includes acclaimed Canadian artists such as Douglas Coupland, Janet Cardiff & George Bures Miller.  
Anthony Kiendl, CEO & Director  
Marie Dickens, Chief Operating Officer  
Diana Freundl, Interim Chief Curator  
Liz Ayre, Director, Audience Engagement & Marketing  
Debra Nesbitt, Director, Human Resources  
Sirish Rao, Director, Public Engagement and Learning  
Grace Wong, Director, Finance & Administration

## Local Art Galleries

**Yanef.com**  
BC

Tel: 778-754-0525  
Toll-Free: 877-214-6959  
greg@yanef.com  
www.yanef.com  
www.instagram.com/yanef.com  
www.facebook.com/207960699224765

Year Founded: 1975 Specializes in rare, 19th-century, 20th century & modern posters online  
Greg Yanef, Director/Curator

**Abbotsford:** Kariton Art Gallery  
2387 Ware St.,  
Abbotsford, BC V2T 6Z6

Tel: 604-852-9358  
info@abbotsfordartscouncil.com  
abbotsfordartscouncil.com  
www.instagram.com/abbotsfordartscouncil  
x.com/AbbyArtsCouncil  
www.facebook.com/AbbotsfordArtsCouncil

Work by local artists. Operated by the Abbotsford Arts Council  
Aaron Levy, President, Abbotsford Arts Council  
Will Davis, Executive Director, Abbotsford Arts Council,  
will@abbotsfordartscouncil.com

**Agassiz:** Ruby Creek Art Gallery  
58611 Loughheed Hwy.,  
Agassiz, BC V0M 1A2

Tel: 604-796-0740; Fax: 604-796-9289  
info@rubycreekartgallery.com  
rubycreekartgallery.com  
www.instagram.com/rubycreekart  
x.com/RubyCreekArt  
www.facebook.com/RubyCreekArtGallery

Northwest First Nations artwork

**Brackendale:** Brackendale Art Gallery Theatre  
Teahouse  
PO Box 100, 41950 Government Rd.,  
Brackendale, BC V0N 1H0

Tel: 604-898-3333  
www.brackendaleartgallery.com  
www.facebook.com/139533814492

The gallery also serves food, holds concerts, presents theatre productions, hosts workshops with artists, & more.

**Burnaby:** Burnaby Art Gallery  
6344 Deer Lake Ave.,  
Burnaby, BC V5G 2J3

Tel: 604-297-4422; Fax: 604-205-7339  
gallery@burnaby.ca  
www.burnabyartgallery.ca  
www.instagram.com/bbyartgallery  
x.com/BurnabyArtGall  
www.facebook.com/BurnabyArtGallery

Services include educational programs for children, adults & seniors; community projects & exhibitions in libraries & recreational centres; school programs support the exhibitions & take works of art into the schools.  
Ellen van Eijnsbergen, Director & Curator

To act as voice of the industry to all levels of government; To provide information to members on all matters affecting customs brokerage  
David Bosse, Chair

### Canadian Society of Technical Analysts (CSTA) #436, 157 Adelaide St. West, Toronto ON M5H 4E7

Tel: 519-807-9178  
toronto@csta.org  
www.csta.org

www.youtube.com/channel/UCwP7cftLP\_uXV1pMfeT7Jg  
www.linkedin.com/company/canadian-society-of-technical-analysts?trk=biz-companies-cym  
twitter.com/thecsta

To provide a forum for those interested in & working in technical analysis; To promote technical analysis within the financial community  
Dan Shkolnik, President

### Canadian Tamils' Chamber of Commerce (CTCC) #1-2, 80 Travail Rd., Markham ON L3S 3J1

Tel: 416-335-9791  
info@ctcc.ca  
www.ctcc.ca

www.instagram.com/cantamilchamber  
www.facebook.com/cantamilchamber  
twitter.com/CANTAMILChamber

To enhance entrepreneurship & socioeconomic development within the Tamil-Canadian community  
Vina Devadas, CPA, CMA, MBA, President

### Canadian-Croatian Chamber of Commerce

Tel: 416-641-2829  
contactus@croat.ca  
croat.ca

www.linkedin.com/groups/3831301  
www.facebook.com/CanadianCroatianChamberofCommerce  
twitter.com/CroatChamber

To represent Croatian-Canadian business in Canada

### Castlegar & District Chamber of Commerce 1995 - 6th Ave., Castlegar BC V1N 4B7

Tel: 250-365-6313; Fax: 250-365-5778  
info@castlegar.com  
chamber.castlegar.com

www.facebook.com/434686386604925

To encourage a business climate which enables our membership & community to prosper  
Tammy Verigin-Burk, Executive Director

### Centre for Entrepreneurship Education & Development Inc. (CEED)

Bayers Road Centre, #225, 7071 Bayers Rd., Halifax NS B3L 2C2

Tel: 902-421-2333; Fax: 902-482-0291  
Toll-Free: 800-590-8481  
info@ceed.ca

www.ceed.ca  
www.youtube.com/ceedhalifax  
www.linkedin.com/company/314065  
www.facebook.com/ceed.ca  
twitter.com/ceed\_halifax

To build entrepreneurial awareness & capacity throughout

Atlantic Canada  
Craig MacMullin, President & CEO

### Chaleur Chamber of Commerce / Chambre de commerce Chaleur

#5, 219 Main St., Bathurst NB E2A 1A9

Tel: 506-546-8100  
info@chaleurchamber.ca  
www.chaleurchamber.ca

www.instagram.com/chaleurchamber  
www.facebook.com/ChambreChaleurChamber  
twitter.com/ChaleurChamber

To facilitate economic growth in the Chaleur area; To advocate for the business community  
Erica Lynn Scott, President  
Julie Pinette, Director  
Isabelle Mallette, Administrative Coordinator

### Chamber of Commerce for Greater Moncton (CCGM) / Chambre de commerce pour le Grand Moncton #200, 1273 Main St., Moncton NB E1C 0P4

Tel: 506-857-2883; Fax: 506-857-9209  
info@ccgm.ca  
ccgm.ca

www.youtube.com/user/GreaterMonctonCham  
www.linkedin.com/company/greater-moncton-chamber-of-commerce  
www.facebook.com/ChambreMonctonChamber  
twitter.com/MonctonChamber

To strengthen business & community in the Greater Moncton area through leadership, member services & advocacy on business issues at the municipal, provincial, & national levels  
John Wishart, Chief Executive Officer

### Chamber of Digital Commerce Canada Ottawa ON

canada@digitalchamber.org  
digitalchamber.org/canada  
twitter.com/DigiChamberCDN

To support employment growth & career opportunities in blockchain technology; To promote & sustain community development initiatives across Canada; To enhance consumer safety & industry competitiveness  
Tanya Woods, Managing Director

### Chambre de commerce au Coeur de la Montérégie (CCCM)

319, ch de Chambly, Marieville QC J3M 1N9

Tel: 450-460-4019; Téléc: 450-460-2362  
info@coeurmonteregie.com  
www.coeurmonteregie.com

Regroupement volontaire de personnes du milieu dans un but de développement économique, civique et social des membres  
Véronique Côté, Directrice générale

### Chambre de commerce Canado-Suisse (Québec) Inc. (SCCCQ) / Swiss Canadian Chamber of Commerce (Québec) Inc.

#152, 3450, rue Drummond, Montréal QC H3G 1Y4

Tel: 514-937-5822  
www.cccsq.ca

D'assumer un rôle de premier plan dans la promotion des relations commerciales, industrielles et financières entre la Suisse et le Canada, tout en se concentrant sur l'est du Canada  
Marie Habre, Présidente

### Chambre de commerce Canado-Tunisienne (CCCT) / Tunisian Canadian Chamber of Commerce #A503, 1001, rue Lenoir, Montréal QC H4C 2Z6

Tel: 514-847-1281  
info@chambrecanadotunisienne.ca  
cc-ct.ca

www.facebook.com/cccantun

Le fer de lance du partenariat canado-tunisien; fournir des informations privilégiées sur les spécificités du marché tunisien; soutenir dans votre recherche de partenaires d'affaires tunisiens; appuyer dans la démarche de mise en marché de vos produits et services en Tunisie

### Chambre de commerce de Charlevoix

#209, 11, rue Saint-Jean-Baptiste, Baie-Saint-Paul QC G3Z 1M1

Tel: 418-760-8648  
info@creezdesliens.com  
www.creezdesliens.com

De promouvoir les intérêts de ses membres afin de les aider à prospérer  
Johanne Côté, Directrice générale

### Chambre de commerce de Forestville

40, rte 138 ouest, Forestville QC G0T 1E0

Tel: 418-587-1585  
chcommforestville@cgocable.ca  
www.facebook.com/501570453233107

### Chambre de commerce de l'Ouest-de-l'Île de Montréal / West Island Chamber of Commerce #106, 1870, boul des Sources, Montréal QC H9R 5N4

Tel: 514-697-4228; Téléc: 514-697-2562  
info@ccoim.ca  
www.ccoim.ca

www.facebook.com/CCOIM.WIMCC  
twitter.com/chambrewest

D'assurer le bien-être économique de ses membres et de sa communauté d'affaires  
Joseph Huza, Directeur exécutif

### Chambre de commerce de la Haute-Matawinie 521, rue Brassard, Saint-Michel-des-Saints QC J0K 3B0

Tel: 450-833-1334; Téléc: 450-833-1334  
infochm@satelcom.qc.ca  
www.haute-matawinie.com

Regrouper les leaders de tout son territoire intéressés à travailler au bien-être économique, civique et social du milieu et au développement de ses ressources  
France Chapdelaine, Directrice générale

### Chambre de commerce de la région d'Acton

Édifice de la Gare, 980, rue Boulay, Acton Vale QC J0H 1A0

Tel: 450-546-0123; Téléc: 450-546-2709  
coracton@cooptel.qc.ca  
www.chambrecommerceinfo

Promouvoir l'action commerciale, sociale et communautaire  
Alain Giguère, Président

### Chambre de commerce de la région de Cap-Pelé CP 1219, Cap-Pelé NB E4N 3B1

Tél: 506-332-0118  
chambre\_de\_commerce@rogers.com  
www.cap-pele.com

Albert E. LeBlanc, Président  
Gilles Haché, Secrétaire

### Chambre de commerce de la région de Weedon 280, 9e av, Weedon QC J0B 3J0

Tél: 819-560-8555

Favoriser le développement économique par le réseautage et la concertation

### Chambre de commerce de Lac-Brome

CP 3654, #316, 1, rue Knowlton, Lac-Brome QC J0E 1V0

Tél: 450-242-2870  
info@cclacbrome.com  
www.cclacbrome.com

Pour promouvoir le commerce dans la ville et d'offrir à ses membres des services pour aider à développer leur entreprise  
Suzanne Gregory, Directrice générale

### Chambre de commerce de Saint-Côme

1661A, rue Principale, Saint-Côme QC J0K 2B0

Tél: 450-883-2730  
tourisme@stcomelanaudiere.ca  
www.stcomelanaudiere.com

Promouvoir les ressources axées sur le développement économique local en stimulant le commerce, l'industrie et le tourisme  
Marie-Marthe Venne, Présidente par intérim

### Chambre de commerce de Sainte-Adèle

1370, boul de Sainte-Adèle, Sainte-Adèle QC J8B 2N5

Tel: 450-229-2644; Téléc: 450-229-1436  
chambrecommerce@sainte-adele.net  
www.sainte-adele.net

www.facebook.com/sainteadele  
twitter.com/sainteadele

Pour promouvoir le commerce et à aider leurs membres à prospérer  
Guy Goyer, Directeur général

### Chambre de commerce de Ste-Justine

167, rte 204, Sainte-Justine QC G0R 1Y0

Tel: 418-383-3207; Téléc: 418-383-3223  
chambrecommercestejustine@sogetel.net  
www.ccstejustine.ca

Pour maintenir une économie saine à Saint-Justine  
Bruno Turcotte, Président

### Chambre de commerce de Saint-Quentin Inc.

144D, rue Canada, Saint-Quentin NB E8A 1G7

Tel: 506-235-3666; Téléc: 506-235-1804  
www.saintquentinnb.com  
www.facebook.com/ChambreDeCommerceDeStQuentin

Réunir ceux et celles qui veulent promouvoir et protéger les intérêts de la ville de Saint-Quentin et de sa région immédiate; encourager tous les citoyens à participer à la prospérité et croissance de la communauté; favoriser et améliorer l'industrie, le commerce et le bien-être économique, civique et social de la communauté  
Pascale Bellavance, Présidente  
Sandra Aubut, Secrétaire

### Chambre de commerce de Sept-îles

#237, 700, boul Laure, Sept-Îles QC G4R 1Y1

Tel: 418-968-3488; Téléc: 418-968-3432  
info@ccseptiles.com  
www.ccseptiles.com

www.facebook.com/ccseptiles

Jessica Bélisle, Directrice générale

### Chambre de commerce de Sherbrooke

#202, 9, rue Wellington sud, Sherbrooke QC J1H 5C8

Tel: 819-822-6151; Téléc: 819-822-6156  
info@ccsherbrooke.ca  
www.ccsherbrooke.ca

www.facebook.com/ccsherbrooke

De favoriser et promouvoir le développement socio-économique de l'entreprise privée, défendre les intérêts de ses membres grâce à l'exercice de son leadership et assurer le maintien de conditions propices à la croissance des affaires de sa communauté  
Louise Bourgault, Directrice générale

### Chambre de commerce de St-Léonard

8370, boul Lacordaire, Montréal QC H1R 3Y6

Défendre des intérêts de ses membres et de la communauté d'affaires de son territoire



J. Christopher Grauer *December 20, 2019*  
 Susan Griffin *July 2, 2018*  
 Harvey M. Groberman (Supernumerary) *May 8, 2008*  
 David C. Harris *April 10, 2012*  
 Karen Horsman *April 20, 2022*  
 Mary V. Newbury (Supernumerary) *September 26, 1995*  
 Mary E. Saunders (Supernumerary) *July 1, 1999*  
 Ronald A. Skolrood *October 24, 2022*  
 Sunni Stromberg-Stein (Supernumerary) *June 7, 2013*  
 Peter G. Voith *September 9, 2020*  
 Peter M. Willcock *May 7, 2013*  
 Janet Winteringham *December 4, 2023*  
**Administration:**  
 Registrar: Timothy Outerbridge, 604-660-2729

**British Columbia Supreme Court**  
**The Law Courts, 800 Smithe St., Vancouver, BC V6Z 2E1**  
 Tel: 604-660-2847; Fax: 604-660-2420  
 www.bccourts.ca/supreme\_court

The Supreme Court is a trial court of original jurisdiction for all civil & criminal matters arising in B.C., save & except matters expressly excluded by statute. It hears most appeals from the Provincial Court.

**Chief Justice:**

The Hon. Christopher E. Hinkson

**Associate Chief Justice:**

Heather J. Holmes *June 22, 2018*  
 Jasmin Ahmad *September 9, 2020*  
 Wendy A. Baker *February 22, 2018*  
 Jasvinder S. Basran *January 9, 2018*  
 Lauren Blake *April 27, 2021*  
 Ward K. Branch *June 8, 2017*  
 Jan Brongers *April 27, 2021*  
 Michael J. Brundrett *June 21, 2017*  
 Emily M. Burke *May 13, 2014*  
 Anita Chan *October 24, 2022*  
 Simon R. Coval *December 21, 2020*  
 David A. Crerar *June 25, 2019*  
 E. David Crossin *September 29, 2017*  
 Joseph M. Doyle *October 24, 2022*  
 Karen F. Douglas *March 8, 2019*  
 Jennifer M.I. Duncan *December 19, 2013*  
 Peter H. Edelmann *December 20, 2019*  
 Bruce Elwood *February 7, 2022*  
 Shelley C. Fitzpatrick *June 18, 2010*  
 Margot L. Fleming *June 6, 2013*  
 Carla L. Forth *June 14, 2017*  
 Amy D. Francis *March 8, 2013*  
 Gordon S. Funt *October 5, 2012*  
 Christopher Giaschi *August 29, 2018*  
 Maegen M. Giltrow *February 28, 2024*  
 Geoffrey B. Gomery *June 14, 2018*  
 Christopher W. Greenwood *February 28, 2024*  
 J. Miriam Gropper (Supernumerary) *April 14, 2005*  
 Joel R. Groves *May 19, 2005*  
 Jacqueline D. Hughes *February 7, 2022*  
 Nitya Iyer *June 14, 2017*  
 David K. Jones *August 14, 2023*  
 Nigel P. Kent *December 19, 2013*  
 Kathleen M. Ker *June 18, 2008*  
 Matthew Kirchner *March 24, 2021*  
 Kevin D. Loo *October 24, 2022*  
 Diane Cheryl MacDonald *February 7, 2018*  
 Heather MacNaughton *October 20, 2016*  
 Miriam A. Maisonneville *March 19, 2010*  
 Andrew Majawa *March 16, 2020*  
 Francesca V. Marzari *December 19, 2017*  
 David M. Masuhara (Supernumerary) *October 11, 2002*  
 Sharon Matthews *February 22, 2018*  
 Andrew P.A. Mayer *April 12, 2017*  
 Elizabeth McDonald *June 4, 2019*  
 Warren B. Milman *June 14, 2017*  
 Maria Morellato *June 17, 2016*  
 Catherine Murray *October 20, 2016*  
 Elliott M. Myers (Supernumerary) *November 22, 2005*  
 Carol J. Ross (Supernumerary) *March 21, 2001*  
 Alan M. Ross *June 25, 2019*  
 Neena Sharma *December 19, 2013*  
 Palbinder Kaur Shergill *June 21, 2017*  
 Palbinder Kaur Shergill *September 21, 2017*  
 Nathan H. Smith (Supernumerary) *May 19, 2005*  
 K. Michael Stephens (Supernumerary) *February 7, 2022*  
 Michael Tammen *June 14, 2017*  
 Michael G. Thomas *February 7, 2022*  
 Sheila Tucker *June 25, 2019*  
 H. William Veenstra *June 23, 2020*  
 Paul W. Walker *June 18, 2008*  
 Lisa A. Warren *June 6, 2013*  
 Jeanne E. Watchuk (Supernumerary) *October 28, 2010*  
 Gordon C. Weatherill *May 31, 2012*  
 Catherine A. Wedge (Supernumerary) *April 4, 2001*  
 Jennifer Lynn Whately *August 14, 2023*

Sandra Wilkinson *May 1, 2020*

**Courts:**  
**Campbell River**  
**500 - 13th Ave., Campbell River, BC V9W 6P1**  
 Tel: 250-286-7510; Fax: 250-286-7512  
 Toll-Free: 877-741-3820

Registry (County): Vancouver Island

**Chilliwack**  
**Court House, 46085 Yale Rd., Chilliwack, BC V2P 2L8**  
 Tel: 604-795-8350

Registry (County): Westminster  
 Thomas J. Crabtree *May 4, 2018*  
 Ardith Walkem *December 14, 2020*

**Courtenay**  
**Court House, #100, 420 Cumberland Rd., Courtenay, BC V9N 2C4**  
 Tel: 250-334-1115; Fax: 250-334-1191  
 Toll-Free: 877-741-3820

Registry (County): Vancouver Island

**Cranbrook**  
**Court House, #147, 102 - 11th Ave. South, Cranbrook, BC V1C 2P3**  
 Tel: 250-426-1234; Fax: 250-426-1352

Registry (County): Kootenay

**Dawson Creek**  
**Court House, 1201 - 103rd Ave., Dawson Creek, BC V1G 4J2**  
 Tel: 250-784-2278; Fax: 250-784-2339  
 Toll-Free: 866-614-2750

Registry (County): Kootenay

**Duncan**  
**Court House, 238 Government St., Duncan, BC V9L 1A5**  
 Tel: 250-746-1258; Fax: 250-746-1244

Registry (County): Vancouver Island

**Fort Nelson**  
**5431 Airport Dr., P.O. Box 1000, Fort Nelson, BC V0C 1R0**  
 Tel: 250-774-5999; Fax: 250-774-6904  
 Toll-Free: 866-614-2750

Registry (County): Cariboo

**Fort St. John**  
**Court House, 10600 - 100th St., Fort St John, BC V1J 4L6**  
 Tel: 250-787-3231; Fax: 250-787-3518

Registry (County): Cariboo

**Golden**  
**837 Park Dr., P.O. Box 1500, Golden, BC V0A 1H0**  
 Tel: 250-344-7581; Fax: 250-344-7715

Registry (County): Kootenay

**Kelowna**  
**Court House, 1355 Water St., Kelowna, BC V1Y 9R3**  
 Tel: 250-470-6900; Fax: 250-470-6939

Registry (County): Yale  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Alison J. Beames (Supernumerary) *August 7, 1996*  
 Gary P. Weatherill *February 10, 2013*  
 Steven Wilson *October 17, 2018*  
 Briana Hardwick *February 7, 2022*

**Nanaimo**  
**Court House, 35 Front St., Nanaimo, BC V9R 5J1**  
 Tel: 250-741-3805; Fax: 250-741-3809

Registry (County): Vancouver Island  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Robin A.M. Baird *October 5, 2012*  
 Douglas W. Thompson *December 13, 2012*

**Nelson**  
**Court House, 320 Ward St., Nelson, BC V1L 1S6**  
 Tel: 250-354-6165; Fax: 250-354-6539

Registry (County): Kootenay  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Lindsay M. Lyster *July 3, 2020*

**New Westminster**  
**Begbie Square, 651 Carnarvon St., New Westminster, BC V3M 1C9**  
 Tel: 604-660-8522

Registry (County): Vancouver  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Trevor C. Armstrong *October 1, 2010*  
 Kenneth W. Ball *November 2, 2012*  
 Y. Liliane Bantourakis *February 28, 2024*  
 Lance W. Bernard *July 24, 2003*  
 Murray B. Blok *October 28, 2010*  
 Brenda Brown (Supernumerary) *April 18, 2002*  
 Martha M. Devlin *December 12, 2014*  
 John Gibb-Carsley *February 7, 2022*  
 Baljinder Kaur Girm *February 7, 2022*  
 John S. Harvey *January 22, 2009*  
 Julianne K. Lamb *April 27, 2021*

Barbara J. Norell *February 22, 2018*  
 W. Paul Riley *May 11, 2017*  
 Terence A. Schultes *May 14, 2009*  
 Matthew Taylor *March 16, 2020*  
 Frits E. Verhoeven *January 22, 2009*

**Penticton**  
**Court House, 100 Main St., Penticton, BC V2A 5A5**  
 Tel: 250-492-1231; Fax: 250-492-1378

Registry (County): Yale

**Port Alberni**  
**2999 - 4th Ave., Port Alberni, BC V9Y 8A5**  
 Tel: 250-720-2424; Fax: 250-720-2426

Registry (County): Vancouver Island

**Powell River**  
**#103, 6953 Alberni St., Powell River, BC V8A 2B8**  
 Tel: 604-485-3630; Fax: 604-485-3637

Registry (County): Vancouver Island

**Prince George**  
**Court House**  
**J.O. Wilson Sq., 250 George St., Prince George, BC V2L 5S2**  
 Tel: 250-614-2700; Fax: 250-614-2737

Registry (County): Cariboo

**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Ronald S. Tindale *October 20, 2011*

**Prince Rupert**  
**Court House, 100 Market Pl., Prince Rupert, BC V8J 1B8**  
 Tel: 250-624-7525; Fax: 250-624-7538

Registry (County): Prince Rupert

**Quesnel**  
**Court House, #305, 350 Barlow Ave., Quesnel, BC V2J 2C1**  
 Tel: 250-992-4256; Fax: 250-992-4171

Registry (County): Cariboo

**Kamloops**  
**#223, 455 Columbia St., Kamloops, BC V2C 6K4**  
 Tel: 250-828-4344; Fax: 250-828-4332

Registry (County): Yale  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Sheri Ann Donegan *June 6, 2013*  
 Dennis K. Hori *February 8, 2019*  
 Bradford F. (Smith) *June 1, 2023*  
 Jennifer Keim *August 1, 2019*

**Rossland**  
**Court House, 2288 Columbia Ave., P.O. Box 639, Rossland, BC V0G 1Y0**  
 Tel: 250-362-7368; Fax: 250-362-9632

Registry (County): Kootenay

**Salmon Arm**  
**Court House, 550 - 2nd Ave. NE, P.O. Box 100 Main, Salmon Arm, BC V1E 4S4**  
 Tel: 250-832-1610; Fax: 250-832-1749

Registry (County): Yale

**Smithers**  
**#40, 3793 Alfred Ave., P.O. Box 5000, Smithers, BC V0J 2N0**  
 Tel: 250-847-7376; Fax: 250-847-7710

Registry (County): Prince Rupert

**Terrace**  
**Court House, 3408 Kalum St., Terrace, BC V8G 2N6**  
 Tel: 250-638-2111; Fax: 250-638-2123

Registry (County): Prince Rupert

**Vernon**  
**Court House, 3001 - 27th St., Vernon, BC V1T 4W5**  
 Tel: 250-549-5422; Fax: 205-549-5621

Registry (County): Yale

**Victoria**  
**Court House, 850 Burdett Ave., Victoria, BC V8W 1B4**  
 Tel: 250-356-1478

Registry (County): Vancouver Island  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Geoffrey R.J. Gaul *January 31, 2008*  
 Veronica Jackson *October 4, 2018*  
 Gareth Morley *August 28, 2023*  
 Jennifer A. Power *August 6, 2010*  
 Anthony Saunders *November 26, 2009*  
 Karrie A. Wolfe *February 28, 2024*  
 Barbara M. Young *June 19, 2015*  
 Colleen Elden

**Williams Lake**  
**Court House, 540 Borland St., Williams Lake, BC V2G 1R8**  
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Registry (County): Cariboo  
**Judges (The Hon. Mr./Madam Justice):**  
 Marguerite H. Church *June 17, 2016*

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